

Form **990**Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service**Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax**

Under section 501(c), 527, or 4947(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code (except private foundations)

Do not enter social security numbers on this form as it may be made public.

Go to [www.irs.gov/Form990](http://www.irs.gov/Form990) for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

**2024**Open to Public  
Inspection**A For the 2024 calendar year, or tax year beginning and ending****B** Check if applicable:

- ☐ Address change  
☐ Name change  
☐ Initial return  
☐ Final return/terminated  
☐ Amended return  
☐ Application pending

**C** Name of organization**PUBLIC LAW CENTER**

Doing business as

Number and street (or P.O. box if mail is not delivered to street address) Room/suite

**601 CIVIC CENTER DRIVE WEST**

City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code

**SANTA ANA, CA 92701****F** Name and address of principal officer: **MONICA GLICKEN****SAME AS C ABOVE****D** Employer identification number**95-3709253****E** Telephone number**714-541-1010****G** Gross receipts \$**7,098,701.****H(a)** Is this a group returnfor subordinates? ..... ☐ Yes ☒ No**H(b)** Are all subordinates included? ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "No," attach a list. See instructions

**H(c)** Group exemption number**I** Tax-exempt status: ☒ 501(c)(3) ☐ 501(c) ( ) (insert no.) ☐ 4947(a)(1) or ☐ 527**J** Website: **WWW.PUBLICLAWCENTER.ORG****K** Form of organization: ☒ Corporation ☐ Trust ☐ Association ☐ Other**L** Year of formation: **1981****M** State of legal domicile: **CA****Part I Summary**

|                             |                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                         |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Activities & Governance     | <b>1</b>                                                                         | Briefly describe the organization's mission or most significant activities: <b>PROVIDING FREE LEGAL SERVICES TO LOW INCOME ORANGE COUNTY RESIDENTS.</b> |
|                             | <b>2</b>                                                                         | Check this box <input type="checkbox"/> if the organization discontinued its operations or disposed of more than 25% of its net assets.                 |
|                             | <b>3</b>                                                                         | Number of voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1a) <b>44</b>                                                                             |
|                             | <b>4</b>                                                                         | Number of independent voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1b) <b>44</b>                                                                 |
|                             | <b>5</b>                                                                         | Total number of individuals employed in calendar year 2024 (Part V, line 2a) <b>87</b>                                                                  |
|                             | <b>6</b>                                                                         | Total number of volunteers (estimate if necessary) <b>586</b>                                                                                           |
|                             | <b>7a</b>                                                                        | Total unrelated business revenue from Part VIII, column (C), line 12 <b>0.</b>                                                                          |
| <b>7b</b>                   | Net unrelated business taxable income from Form 990-T, Part I, line 11 <b>0.</b> |                                                                                                                                                         |
| Revenue                     | <b>8</b>                                                                         | Contributions and grants (Part VIII, line 1h) <b>7,006,142.</b>                                                                                         |
|                             | <b>9</b>                                                                         | Program service revenue (Part VIII, line 2g) <b>0.</b>                                                                                                  |
|                             | <b>10</b>                                                                        | Investment income (Part VIII, column (A), lines 3, 4, and 7d) <b>122,640.</b>                                                                           |
|                             | <b>11</b>                                                                        | Other revenue (Part VIII, column (A), lines 5, 6d, 8c, 9c, 10c, and 11e) <b>405,273.</b>                                                                |
|                             | <b>12</b>                                                                        | Total revenue - add lines 8 through 11 (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12) <b>7,534,055.</b>                                                    |
|                             | Expenses                                                                         | <b>13</b>                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>14</b>                   |                                                                                  | Benefits paid to or for members (Part IX, column (A), line 4) <b>0.</b>                                                                                 |
| <b>15</b>                   |                                                                                  | Salaries, other compensation, employee benefits (Part IX, column (A), lines 5-10) <b>5,871,167.</b>                                                     |
| <b>16a</b>                  |                                                                                  | Professional fundraising fees (Part IX, column (A), line 11e) <b>0.</b>                                                                                 |
| <b>b</b>                    |                                                                                  | Total fundraising expenses (Part IX, column (D), line 25) <b>426,257.</b>                                                                               |
| <b>17</b>                   |                                                                                  | Other expenses (Part IX, column (A), lines 11a-11d, 11f-24e) <b>1,421,977.</b>                                                                          |
| <b>18</b>                   |                                                                                  | Total expenses. Add lines 13-17 (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25) <b>7,293,144.</b>                                                             |
| <b>19</b>                   | Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 18 from line 12 <b>240,911.</b>             |                                                                                                                                                         |
| Net Assets or Fund Balances | <b>20</b>                                                                        | Total assets (Part X, line 16) <b>6,377,072.</b>                                                                                                        |
|                             | <b>21</b>                                                                        | Total liabilities (Part X, line 26) <b>1,714,615.</b>                                                                                                   |
|                             | <b>22</b>                                                                        | Net assets or fund balances. Subtract line 21 from line 20 <b>4,662,457.</b>                                                                            |

**Part II Signature Block**

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than officer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.

|                        |                                                              |                      |      |                                                                       |
|------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Sign Here              | Signature of officer                                         |                      | Date |                                                                       |
|                        | <b>MONICA GLICKEN, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR</b>                    |                      |      |                                                                       |
| Paid Preparer Use Only | Preparer's name                                              | Preparer's signature | Date | Check if self-employed <input type="checkbox"/> PTIN <b>P02164134</b> |
|                        | <b>TRITIA FOSTER</b>                                         |                      |      |                                                                       |
| Preparer Use Only      | Firm's name                                                  | Firm's EIN           |      |                                                                       |
|                        | <b>DAVIS FARR LLP</b>                                        | <b>47-3535842</b>    |      |                                                                       |
| Preparer Use Only      | Firm's address                                               | Phone no.            |      |                                                                       |
|                        | <b>18201 VON KARMAN AVE, SUITE 1100<br/>IRVINE, CA 92612</b> | <b>949-474-2020</b>  |      |                                                                       |

May the IRS discuss this return with the preparer shown above? See instructions

☒ Yes ☐ No

LHA For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the separate instructions.

432001 12-10-24

Form **990** (2024)

**Part III** Statement of Program Service AccomplishmentsCheck if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part III ☒**1** Briefly describe the organization's mission:

THE PUBLIC LAW CENTER, ORANGE COUNTY'S PRO BONO LAW FIRM, IS COMMITTED TO PROVIDING ACCESS TO JUSTICE FOR LOW INCOME RESIDENTS. THROUGH VOLUNTEERS AND STAFF, THE PUBLIC LAW CENTER PROVIDES FREE CIVIL LEGAL SERVICES, INCLUDING COUNSELING, INDIVIDUAL REPRESENTATION, COMMUNITY

**2** Did the organization undertake any significant program services during the year which were not listed on the prior Form 990 or 990-EZ? ☐ Yes ☒ No

If "Yes," describe these new services on Schedule O.

**3** Did the organization cease conducting, or make significant changes in how it conducts, any program services? ☐ Yes ☒ No

If "Yes," describe these changes on Schedule O.

**4** Describe the organization's program service accomplishments for each of its three largest program services, as measured by expenses.

Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations are required to report the amount of grants and allocations to others, the total expenses, and revenue, if any, for each program service reported.

**4a** (Code: ) (Expenses \$ 7,010,162. including grants of \$ ) (Revenue \$ )

THE ORGANIZATION PROVIDED \$48 MILLION WORTH OF FREE LEGAL SERVICES TO LOW-INCOME ORANGE COUNTY RESIDENTS, NONPROFIT ORGANIZATIONS, AND SMALL BUSINESSES THROUGH STAFF AND VOLUNTEERS. NEARLY 18,000 VOLUNTEER HOURS WERE PROVIDED TO THE COMMUNITY IN THE LEGAL PRACTICE AREAS OF CONSUMER, FAMILY, HEALTH, HOUSING, IMMIGRATION, VETERANS' BENEFITS, SMALL BUSINESS AND NONPROFIT ASSISTANCE, AND FEDERAL TAX.

**4b** (Code: ) (Expenses \$ including grants of \$ ) (Revenue \$ )**4c** (Code: ) (Expenses \$ including grants of \$ ) (Revenue \$ )**4d** Other program services (Describe on Schedule O.)

(Expenses \$ including grants of \$ ) (Revenue \$ )

**4e** Total program service expenses 7,010,162.

**Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules**

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Yes          | No |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|----|
| <b>1</b> Is the organization described in section 501(c)(3) or 4947(a)(1) (other than a private foundation)?<br><i>If "Yes," complete Schedule A</i>                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>1</b> X   |    |
| <b>2</b> Is the organization required to complete <i>Schedule B, Schedule of Contributors</i> ? See instructions                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <b>2</b> X   |    |
| <b>3</b> Did the organization engage in direct or indirect political campaign activities on behalf of or in opposition to candidates for public office? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part I</i>                                                                                                                      | <b>3</b>     | X  |
| <b>4</b> <b>Section 501(c)(3) organizations.</b> Did the organization engage in lobbying activities, or have a section 501(h) election in effect during the tax year? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part II</i>                                                                                                       | <b>4</b> X   |    |
| <b>5</b> Is the organization a section 501(c)(4), 501(c)(5), or 501(c)(6) organization that receives membership dues, assessments, or similar amounts as defined in Rev. Proc. 98-19? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part III</i>                                                                                      | <b>5</b>     | X  |
| <b>6</b> Did the organization maintain any donor advised funds or any similar funds or accounts for which donors have the right to provide advice on the distribution or investment of amounts in such funds or accounts? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part I</i>                                                    | <b>6</b>     | X  |
| <b>7</b> Did the organization receive or hold a conservation easement, including easements to preserve open space, the environment, historic land areas, or historic structures? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part II</i>                                                                                            | <b>7</b>     | X  |
| <b>8</b> Did the organization maintain collections of works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part III</i>                                                                                                                                                         | <b>8</b>     | X  |
| <b>9</b> Did the organization report an amount in Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability; serve as a custodian for amounts not listed in Part X; or provide credit counseling, debt management, credit repair, or debt negotiation services?<br><i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IV</i>         | <b>9</b>     | X  |
| <b>10</b> Did the organization, directly or through a related organization, hold assets in donor-restricted endowments or in quasi-endowments? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part V</i>                                                                                                                               | <b>10</b>    | X  |
| <b>11</b> If the organization's answer to any of the following questions is "Yes," then complete Schedule D, Parts VI, VII, VIII, IX, or X, as applicable.                                                                                                                                                                |              |    |
| <b>a</b> Did the organization report an amount for land, buildings, and equipment in Part X, line 10? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VI</i>                                                                                                                                                                       | <b>11a</b> X |    |
| <b>b</b> Did the organization report an amount for investments - other securities in Part X, line 12, that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VII</i>                                                                                                  | <b>11b</b>   | X  |
| <b>c</b> Did the organization report an amount for investments - program related in Part X, line 13, that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VIII</i>                                                                                                  | <b>11c</b>   | X  |
| <b>d</b> Did the organization report an amount for other assets in Part X, line 15, that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IX</i>                                                                                                                     | <b>11d</b>   | X  |
| <b>e</b> Did the organization report an amount for other liabilities in Part X, line 25? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X</i>                                                                                                                                                                                     | <b>11e</b> X |    |
| <b>f</b> Did the organization's separate or consolidated financial statements for the tax year include a footnote that addresses the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X</i>                                                            | <b>11f</b> X |    |
| <b>12a</b> Did the organization obtain separate, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Parts XI and XII</i>                                                                                                                                                        | <b>12a</b> X |    |
| <b>b</b> Was the organization included in consolidated, independent audited financial statements for the tax year?<br><i>If "Yes," and if the organization answered "No" to line 12a, then completing Schedule D, Parts XI and XII is optional</i>                                                                        | <b>12b</b>   | X  |
| <b>13</b> Is the organization a school described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule E</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <b>13</b>    | X  |
| <b>14a</b> Did the organization maintain an office, employees, or agents outside of the United States?                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <b>14a</b>   | X  |
| <b>b</b> Did the organization have aggregate revenues or expenses of more than \$10,000 from grantmaking, fundraising, business, investment, and program service activities outside the United States, or aggregate foreign investments valued at \$100,000 or more? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts I and IV</i> | <b>14b</b>   | X  |
| <b>15</b> Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for any foreign organization? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts II and IV</i>                                                                                                           | <b>15</b>    | X  |
| <b>16</b> Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of aggregate grants or other assistance to or for foreign individuals? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts III and IV</i>                                                                                                     | <b>16</b>    | X  |
| <b>17</b> Did the organization report a total of more than \$15,000 of expenses for professional fundraising services on Part IX, column (A), lines 6 and 11e? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part I. See instructions</i>                                                                                             | <b>17</b>    | X  |
| <b>18</b> Did the organization report more than \$15,000 total of fundraising event gross income and contributions on Part VIII, lines 1c and 8a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part II</i>                                                                                                                           | <b>18</b> X  |    |
| <b>19</b> Did the organization report more than \$15,000 of gross income from gaming activities on Part VIII, line 9a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part III</i>                                                                                                                                                     | <b>19</b>    | X  |
| <b>20a</b> Did the organization operate one or more hospital facilities? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule H</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <b>20a</b>   | X  |
| <b>b</b> If "Yes" to line 20a, did the organization attach a copy of its audited financial statements to this return?                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <b>20b</b>   |    |
| <b>21</b> Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to any domestic organization or domestic government on Part IX, column (A), line 1? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and II</i>                                                                                            | <b>21</b>    | X  |

**Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules** (continued)

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Yes        | No |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|----|
| <b>22</b> Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for domestic individuals on Part IX, column (A), line 2? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and III</i> .....                                                                                                                                                                                        | <b>22</b>  | X  |
| <b>23</b> Did the organization answer "Yes" to Part VII, Section A, line 3, 4, or 5, about compensation of the organization's current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, and highest compensated employees? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J</i> .....                                                                                                                            | <b>23</b>  | X  |
| <b>24a</b> Did the organization have a tax-exempt bond issue with an outstanding principal amount of more than \$100,000 as of the last day of the year, that was issued after December 31, 2002? <i>If "Yes," answer lines 24b through 24d and complete Schedule K. If "No," go to line 25a</i> .....                                                                                                  | <b>24a</b> | X  |
| <b>b</b> Did the organization invest any proceeds of tax-exempt bonds beyond a temporary period exception? .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <b>24b</b> |    |
| <b>c</b> Did the organization maintain an escrow account other than a refunding escrow at any time during the year to defease any tax-exempt bonds? .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>24c</b> |    |
| <b>d</b> Did the organization act as an "on behalf of" issuer for bonds outstanding at any time during the year? .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | <b>24d</b> |    |
| <b>25a Section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations.</b> Did the organization engage in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person during the year? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I</i> .....                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>25a</b> | X  |
| <b>b</b> Is the organization aware that it engaged in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person in a prior year, and that the transaction has not been reported on any of the organization's prior Forms 990 or 990-EZ? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I</i> .....                                                                                                               | <b>25b</b> | X  |
| <b>26</b> Did the organization report any amount on Part X, line 5 or 22, for receivables from or payables to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part II</i> .....                                                       | <b>26</b>  | X  |
| <b>27</b> Did the organization provide a grant or other assistance to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor or employee thereof, a grant selection committee member, or to a 35% controlled entity (including an employee thereof) or family member of any of these persons? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part III</i> ..... | <b>27</b>  | X  |
| <b>28</b> Was the organization a party to a business transaction with one of the following parties? (See the Schedule L, Part IV, instructions for applicable filing thresholds, conditions, and exceptions):                                                                                                                                                                                           |            |    |
| <b>a</b> A current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, or substantial contributor? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV</i> .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <b>28a</b> | X  |
| <b>b</b> A family member of any individual described in line 28a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV</i> .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <b>28b</b> | X  |
| <b>c</b> A 35% controlled entity of one or more individuals and/or organizations described in line 28a or 28b? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV</i> .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>28c</b> | X  |
| <b>29</b> Did the organization receive more than \$25,000 in noncash contributions? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule M</i> .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <b>29</b>  | X  |
| <b>30</b> Did the organization receive contributions of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets, or qualified conservation contributions? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule M</i> .....                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <b>30</b>  | X  |
| <b>31</b> Did the organization liquidate, terminate, or dissolve and cease operations? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part I</i> .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>31</b>  | X  |
| <b>32</b> Did the organization sell, exchange, dispose of, or transfer more than 25% of its net assets? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part II</i> .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <b>32</b>  | X  |
| <b>33</b> Did the organization own 100% of an entity disregarded as separate from the organization under Regulations sections 301.7701-2 and 301.7701-3? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part I</i> .....                                                                                                                                                                                             | <b>33</b>  | X  |
| <b>34</b> Was the organization related to any tax-exempt or taxable entity? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part II, III, or IV, and Part V, line 1</i> .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <b>34</b>  | X  |
| <b>35a</b> Did the organization have a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)? .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <b>35a</b> | X  |
| <b>b</b> If "Yes" to line 35a, did the organization receive any payment from or engage in any transaction with a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2</i> .....                                                                                                                                                                 | <b>35b</b> |    |
| <b>36 Section 501(c)(3) organizations.</b> Did the organization make any transfers to an exempt non-charitable related organization? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2</i> .....                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <b>36</b>  | X  |
| <b>37</b> Did the organization conduct more than 5% of its activities through an entity that is not a related organization and that is treated as a partnership for federal income tax purposes? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part VI</i> .....                                                                                                                                                    | <b>37</b>  | X  |
| <b>38</b> Did the organization complete Schedule O and provide explanations on Schedule O for Part VI, lines 11b and 19? <b>Note:</b> All Form 990 filers are required to complete Schedule O .....                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <b>38</b>  | X  |

**Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance**Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part V ☐

|                                                                                                                                                                         | Yes       | No |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|----|
| <b>1a</b> Enter the number reported in box 3 of Form 1096. Enter -0- if not applicable .....                                                                            | <b>1a</b> | 12 |
| <b>b</b> Enter the number of Forms W-2G included on line 1a. Enter -0- if not applicable .....                                                                          | <b>1b</b> | 0  |
| <b>c</b> Did the organization comply with backup withholding rules for reportable payments to vendors and reportable gaming (gambling) winnings to prize winners? ..... | <b>1c</b> |    |

**Part V** Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance (continued)

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |              | Yes | No |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|-----|----|
| <b>2a</b> Enter the number of employees reported on Form W-3, Transmittal of Wage and Tax Statements, filed for the calendar year ending with or within the year covered by this return                                                              | <b>2a</b> 87 |     |    |
| <b>b</b> If at least one is reported on line 2a, did the organization file all required federal employment tax returns?                                                                                                                              | <b>2b</b>    | X   |    |
| <b>3a</b> Did the organization have unrelated business gross income of \$1,000 or more during the year?                                                                                                                                              | <b>3a</b>    |     | X  |
| <b>b</b> If "Yes," has it filed a Form 990-T for this year? <i>If "No" to line 3b, provide an explanation on Schedule O</i>                                                                                                                          | <b>3b</b>    |     |    |
| <b>4a</b> At any time during the calendar year, did the organization have an interest in, or a signature or other authority over, a financial account in a foreign country (such as a bank account, securities account, or other financial account)? | <b>4a</b>    |     | X  |
| <b>b</b> If "Yes," enter the name of the foreign country<br>See instructions for filing requirements for FinCEN Form 114, Report of Foreign Bank and Financial Accounts (FBAR).                                                                      |              |     |    |
| <b>5a</b> Was the organization a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction at any time during the tax year?                                                                                                                                      | <b>5a</b>    |     | X  |
| <b>b</b> Did any taxable party notify the organization that it was or is a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction?                                                                                                                            | <b>5b</b>    |     | X  |
| <b>c</b> If "Yes" to line 5a or 5b, did the organization file Form 8886-T?                                                                                                                                                                           | <b>5c</b>    |     |    |
| <b>6a</b> Does the organization have annual gross receipts that are normally greater than \$100,000, and did the organization solicit any contributions that were not tax deductible as charitable contributions?                                    | <b>6a</b>    |     | X  |
| <b>b</b> If "Yes," did the organization include with every solicitation an express statement that such contributions or gifts were not tax deductible?                                                                                               | <b>6b</b>    |     |    |
| <b>7 Organizations that may receive deductible contributions under section 170(c).</b>                                                                                                                                                               |              |     |    |
| <b>a</b> Did the organization receive a payment in excess of \$75 made partly as a contribution and partly for goods and services provided to the payor?                                                                                             | <b>7a</b>    | X   |    |
| <b>b</b> If "Yes," did the organization notify the donor of the value of the goods or services provided?                                                                                                                                             | <b>7b</b>    | X   |    |
| <b>c</b> Did the organization sell, exchange, or otherwise dispose of tangible personal property for which it was required to file Form 8282?                                                                                                        | <b>7c</b>    |     | X  |
| <b>d</b> If "Yes," indicate the number of Forms 8282 filed during the year                                                                                                                                                                           | <b>7d</b>    |     |    |
| <b>e</b> Did the organization receive any funds, directly or indirectly, to pay premiums on a personal benefit contract?                                                                                                                             | <b>7e</b>    |     |    |
| <b>f</b> Did the organization, during the year, pay premiums, directly or indirectly, on a personal benefit contract?                                                                                                                                | <b>7f</b>    |     |    |
| <b>g</b> If the organization received a contribution of qualified intellectual property, did the organization file Form 8899 as required?                                                                                                            | <b>7g</b>    |     |    |
| <b>h</b> If the organization received a contribution of cars, boats, airplanes, or other vehicles, did the organization file a Form 1098-C?                                                                                                          | <b>7h</b>    |     |    |
| <b>8 Sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds.</b> Did a donor advised fund maintained by the sponsoring organization have excess business holdings at any time during the year?                                                     | <b>8</b>     |     |    |
| <b>9 Sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds.</b>                                                                                                                                                                                   |              |     |    |
| <b>a</b> Did the sponsoring organization make any taxable distributions under section 4966?                                                                                                                                                          | <b>9a</b>    |     |    |
| <b>b</b> Did the sponsoring organization make a distribution to a donor, donor advisor, or related person?                                                                                                                                           | <b>9b</b>    |     |    |
| <b>10 Section 501(c)(7) organizations.</b> Enter:                                                                                                                                                                                                    |              |     |    |
| <b>a</b> Initiation fees and capital contributions included on Part VIII, line 12                                                                                                                                                                    | <b>10a</b>   |     |    |
| <b>b</b> Gross receipts, included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, for public use of club facilities                                                                                                                                                 | <b>10b</b>   |     |    |
| <b>11 Section 501(c)(12) organizations.</b> Enter:                                                                                                                                                                                                   |              |     |    |
| <b>a</b> Gross income from members or shareholders                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <b>11a</b>   |     |    |
| <b>b</b> Gross income from other sources. (Do not net amounts due or paid to other sources against amounts due or received from them.)                                                                                                               | <b>11b</b>   |     |    |
| <b>12a Section 4947(a)(1) non-exempt charitable trusts.</b> Is the organization filing Form 990 in lieu of Form 1041?                                                                                                                                | <b>12a</b>   |     |    |
| <b>b</b> If "Yes," enter the amount of tax-exempt interest received or accrued during the year                                                                                                                                                       | <b>12b</b>   |     |    |
| <b>13 Section 501(c)(29) qualified nonprofit health insurance issuers.</b>                                                                                                                                                                           |              |     |    |
| <b>a</b> Is the organization licensed to issue qualified health plans in more than one state?<br><b>Note:</b> See the instructions for additional information the organization must report on Schedule O.                                            | <b>13a</b>   |     |    |
| <b>b</b> Enter the amount of reserves the organization is required to maintain by the states in which the organization is licensed to issue qualified health plans                                                                                   | <b>13b</b>   |     |    |
| <b>c</b> Enter the amount of reserves on hand                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <b>13c</b>   |     |    |
| <b>14a</b> Did the organization receive any payments for indoor tanning services during the tax year?                                                                                                                                                | <b>14a</b>   |     | X  |
| <b>b</b> If "Yes," has it filed a Form 720 to report these payments? <i>If "No," provide an explanation on Schedule O</i>                                                                                                                            | <b>14b</b>   |     |    |
| <b>15</b> Is the organization subject to the section 4960 tax on payment(s) of more than \$1,000,000 in remuneration or excess parachute payment(s) during the year?<br>If "Yes," see the instructions and file Form 4720, Schedule N.               | <b>15</b>    |     | X  |
| <b>16</b> Is the organization an educational institution subject to the section 4968 excise tax on net investment income?<br>If "Yes," complete Form 4720, Schedule O.                                                                               | <b>16</b>    |     | X  |
| <b>17 Section 501(c)(21) organizations.</b> Did the trust, or any disqualified or other person engage in any activities that would result in the imposition of an excise tax under section 4951, 4952 or 4953?<br>If "Yes," complete Form 6069.      | <b>17</b>    |     |    |

**Part VI Governance, Management, and Disclosure.** For each "Yes" response to lines 2 through 7b below, and for a "No" response to line 8a, 8b, or 10b below, describe the circumstances, processes, or changes on Schedule O. See instructions.

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VI

☒**Section A. Governing Body and Management**

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |              | Yes | No |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|-----|----|
| <b>1a</b> Enter the number of voting members of the governing body at the end of the tax year                                                                                                                              | <b>1a</b> 44 |     |    |
| If there are material differences in voting rights among members of the governing body, or if the governing body delegated broad authority to an executive committee or similar committee, explain on Schedule O.          |              |     |    |
| <b>b</b> Enter the number of voting members included on line 1a, above, who are independent                                                                                                                                | <b>1b</b> 44 |     |    |
| <b>2</b> Did any officer, director, trustee, or key employee have a family relationship or a business relationship with any other officer, director, trustee, or key employee?                                             | <b>2</b>     |     | X  |
| <b>3</b> Did the organization delegate control over management duties customarily performed by or under the direct supervision of officers, directors, trustees, or key employees to a management company or other person? | <b>3</b>     |     | X  |
| <b>4</b> Did the organization make any significant changes to its governing documents since the prior Form 990 was filed?                                                                                                  | <b>4</b>     | X   |    |
| <b>5</b> Did the organization become aware during the year of a significant diversion of the organization's assets?                                                                                                        | <b>5</b>     |     | X  |
| <b>6</b> Did the organization have members or stockholders?                                                                                                                                                                | <b>6</b>     |     | X  |
| <b>7a</b> Did the organization have members, stockholders, or other persons who had the power to elect or appoint one or more members of the governing body?                                                               | <b>7a</b>    |     | X  |
| <b>b</b> Are any governance decisions of the organization reserved to (or subject to approval by) members, stockholders, or persons other than the governing body?                                                         | <b>7b</b>    |     | X  |
| <b>8</b> Did the organization contemporaneously document the meetings held or written actions undertaken during the year by the following:                                                                                 |              |     |    |
| <b>a</b> The governing body?                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>8a</b>    | X   |    |
| <b>b</b> Each committee with authority to act on behalf of the governing body?                                                                                                                                             | <b>8b</b>    | X   |    |
| <b>9</b> Is there any officer, director, trustee, or key employee listed in Part VII, Section A, who cannot be reached at the organization's mailing address? If "Yes," provide the names and addresses on Schedule O      | <b>9</b>     |     | X  |

**Section B. Policies** (This Section B requests information about policies not required by the Internal Revenue Code.)

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Yes        | No |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|----|
| <b>10a</b> Did the organization have local chapters, branches, or affiliates?                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <b>10a</b> | X  |
| <b>b</b> If "Yes," did the organization have written policies and procedures governing the activities of such chapters, affiliates, and branches to ensure their operations are consistent with the organization's exempt purposes?                                                                   | <b>10b</b> |    |
| <b>11a</b> Has the organization provided a complete copy of this Form 990 to all members of its governing body before filing the form?                                                                                                                                                                | <b>11a</b> | X  |
| <b>b</b> Describe on Schedule O the process, if any, used by the organization to review this Form 990.                                                                                                                                                                                                |            |    |
| <b>12a</b> Did the organization have a written conflict of interest policy? If "No," go to line 13                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <b>12a</b> | X  |
| <b>b</b> Were officers, directors, or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts?                                                                                                                                                          | <b>12b</b> | X  |
| <b>c</b> Did the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe on Schedule O how this was done                                                                                                                                           | <b>12c</b> | X  |
| <b>13</b> Did the organization have a written whistleblower policy?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <b>13</b>  | X  |
| <b>14</b> Did the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy?                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <b>14</b>  | X  |
| <b>15</b> Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision?                                                                        |            |    |
| <b>a</b> The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | <b>15a</b> | X  |
| <b>b</b> Other officers or key employees of the organization                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <b>15b</b> | X  |
| If "Yes" to line 15a or 15b, describe the process on Schedule O. See instructions.                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |            |    |
| <b>16a</b> Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year?                                                                                                                                      | <b>16a</b> | X  |
| <b>b</b> If "Yes," did the organization follow a written policy or procedure requiring the organization to evaluate its participation in joint venture arrangements under applicable federal tax law, and take steps to safeguard the organization's exempt status with respect to such arrangements? | <b>16b</b> |    |

**Section C. Disclosure**

**17** List the states with which a copy of this Form 990 is required to be filed CA

**18** Section 6104 requires an organization to make its Forms 1023 (1024 or 1024-A, if applicable), 990, and 990-T (section 501(c)(3)s only) available for public inspection. Indicate how you made these available. Check all that apply.  
☒ Own website ☐ Another's website ☒ Upon request ☐ Other (explain on Schedule O)

**19** Describe on Schedule O whether (and if so, how) the organization made its governing documents, conflict of interest policy, and financial statements available to the public during the tax year.

**20** State the name, address, and telephone number of the person who possesses the organization's books and records  
JEFF BOLTON - 714-541-1010  
601 CIVIC CENTER DR WEST, SANTA ANA, CA 92701

**Part VII Compensation of Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, Highest Compensated Employees, and Independent Contractors**Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VII ☐**Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees****1a** Complete this table for all persons required to be listed. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

- List all of the organization's **current** officers, directors, trustees (whether individuals or organizations), regardless of amount of compensation. Enter -0- in columns (D), (E), and (F) if no compensation was paid.

- List all of the organization's **current** key employees, if any. See the instructions for definition of "key employee."

- List the organization's five **current** highest compensated employees (other than an officer, director, trustee, or key employee) who received reportable compensation (box 5 of Form W-2, box 6 of Form 1099-MISC, and/or box 1 of Form 1099-NEC) of more than \$100,000 from the organization and any related organizations.

- List all of the organization's **former** officers, key employees, and highest compensated employees who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.

- List all of the organization's **former directors or trustees** that received, in the capacity as a former director or trustee of the organization, more than \$10,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.

See the instructions for the order in which to list the persons above.

☐ Check this box if neither the organization nor any related organization compensated any current officer, director, or trustee.

| (A)<br>Name and title                              | (B)<br>Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below line) | (C)<br>Position<br>(do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee) |                       |         |              |                              |        | (D)<br>Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC) | (E)<br>Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC) | (F)<br>Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations |
|----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------|--------------|------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                    |                                                                                     | Individual trustee or director                                                                               | Institutional trustee | Officer | Key employee | Highest compensated employee | Former |                                                                               |                                                                                    |                                                                                               |
| (1) MONICA GLICKEN<br>EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR & GENER   | 1.00                                                                                |                                                                                                              |                       | X       |              |                              |        | 190,500.                                                                      | 0.                                                                                 | 24,563.                                                                                       |
| (2) JEFF BOLTON<br>CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER         | 1.00                                                                                |                                                                                                              |                       | X       |              |                              |        | 172,175.                                                                      | 0.                                                                                 | 26,474.                                                                                       |
| (3) TYLER SUTHERLAND<br>CHIEF LEGAL PROGRAMS OFFIC | 1.00                                                                                |                                                                                                              |                       |         |              | X                            |        | 149,207.                                                                      | 0.                                                                                 | 15,134.                                                                                       |
| (4) SUZANNE IAZZETTA<br>DIRECTING ATTORNEY         | 1.00                                                                                |                                                                                                              |                       |         |              | X                            |        | 109,645.                                                                      | 0.                                                                                 | 18,576.                                                                                       |
| (5) RICHARD WALKER<br>DIRECTING ATTORNEY           | 1.00                                                                                |                                                                                                              |                       |         |              | X                            |        | 112,669.                                                                      | 0.                                                                                 | 10,468.                                                                                       |
| (6) MANOHAR SUKUMAR<br>SUPERVISING ATTORNEY        | 1.00                                                                                |                                                                                                              |                       |         |              | X                            |        | 103,310.                                                                      | 0.                                                                                 | 13,607.                                                                                       |
| (7) IRAIDA OLIVA<br>SUPERVISING ATTORNEY           | 1.00                                                                                |                                                                                                              |                       |         |              | X                            |        | 102,419.                                                                      | 0.                                                                                 | 11,511.                                                                                       |
| (8) DINA RANDAZZO<br>PRESIDENT                     | 1.00                                                                                | X                                                                                                            |                       | X       |              |                              |        | 0.                                                                            | 0.                                                                                 | 0.                                                                                            |
| (9) JOEL S. MILIBAND<br>VICE-PRESIDENT             | 1.00                                                                                | X                                                                                                            |                       | X       |              |                              |        | 0.                                                                            | 0.                                                                                 | 0.                                                                                            |
| (10) STEVE CARDOZA<br>SECRETARY/TREASURER          | 1.00                                                                                | X                                                                                                            |                       | X       |              |                              |        | 0.                                                                            | 0.                                                                                 | 0.                                                                                            |
| (11) NICOLE WHYTE<br>IMMEDIATE PAST PRESIDENT      | 1.00                                                                                | X                                                                                                            |                       | X       |              |                              |        | 0.                                                                            | 0.                                                                                 | 0.                                                                                            |
| (12) JOHN E. ALTSTADT<br>DIRECTOR                  | 1.00                                                                                | X                                                                                                            |                       |         |              |                              |        | 0.                                                                            | 0.                                                                                 | 0.                                                                                            |
| (13) LAVAL BREWER<br>DIRECTOR                      | 1.00                                                                                | X                                                                                                            |                       |         |              |                              |        | 0.                                                                            | 0.                                                                                 | 0.                                                                                            |
| (14) AMY CHEN<br>DIRECTOR                          | 1.00                                                                                | X                                                                                                            |                       |         |              |                              |        | 0.                                                                            | 0.                                                                                 | 0.                                                                                            |
| (15) MATTHEW E. COSTELLO<br>DIRECTOR               | 1.00                                                                                | X                                                                                                            |                       |         |              |                              |        | 0.                                                                            | 0.                                                                                 | 0.                                                                                            |
| (16) TARA COWELL<br>DIRECTOR                       | 1.00                                                                                | X                                                                                                            |                       |         |              |                              |        | 0.                                                                            | 0.                                                                                 | 0.                                                                                            |
| (17) ERIC M. DOMINGUEZ<br>DIRECTOR                 | 1.00                                                                                | X                                                                                                            |                       |         |              |                              |        | 0.                                                                            | 0.                                                                                 | 0.                                                                                            |

**Part VII** Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees (continued)

| (A)<br>Name and title                                                | (B)<br>Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below line) | (C)<br>Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee) |                       |         |              |                              |        | (D)<br>Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC) | (E)<br>Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC) | (F)<br>Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------|--------------|------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                      |                                                                                     | Individual trustee or director                                                                            | Institutional trustee | Officer | Key employee | Highest compensated employee | Former |                                                                               |                                                                                    |                                                                                               |
| (18) SAMANTHA E. DOREY<br>DIRECTOR                                   | 1.00                                                                                | X                                                                                                         |                       |         |              |                              |        | 0.                                                                            | 0.                                                                                 | 0.                                                                                            |
| (19) BRIAN B. FARRELL<br>DIRECTOR                                    | 1.00                                                                                | X                                                                                                         |                       |         |              |                              |        | 0.                                                                            | 0.                                                                                 | 0.                                                                                            |
| (20) GIALISA GAFFANEY<br>DIRECTOR                                    | 1.00                                                                                | X                                                                                                         |                       |         |              |                              |        | 0.                                                                            | 0.                                                                                 | 0.                                                                                            |
| (21) NORMA GARCIA GUILLEN<br>DIRECTOR                                | 1.00                                                                                | X                                                                                                         |                       |         |              |                              |        | 0.                                                                            | 0.                                                                                 | 0.                                                                                            |
| (22) JOSE GONZALEZ<br>DIRECTOR                                       | 1.00                                                                                | X                                                                                                         |                       |         |              |                              |        | 0.                                                                            | 0.                                                                                 | 0.                                                                                            |
| (23) SUZANNA WINSLOW HAZBOUN<br>DIRECTOR                             | 1.00                                                                                | X                                                                                                         |                       |         |              |                              |        | 0.                                                                            | 0.                                                                                 | 0.                                                                                            |
| (24) CASEY JOHNSON<br>DIRECTOR                                       | 1.00                                                                                | X                                                                                                         |                       |         |              |                              |        | 0.                                                                            | 0.                                                                                 | 0.                                                                                            |
| (25) PHILLIP R. KAPLAN<br>DIRECTOR                                   | 1.00                                                                                | X                                                                                                         |                       |         |              |                              |        | 0.                                                                            | 0.                                                                                 | 0.                                                                                            |
| (26) MANDY H. KIM<br>DIRECTOR                                        | 1.00                                                                                | X                                                                                                         |                       |         |              |                              |        | 0.                                                                            | 0.                                                                                 | 0.                                                                                            |
| <b>1b Subtotal</b> .....                                             |                                                                                     |                                                                                                           |                       |         |              |                              |        | 939,925.                                                                      | 0.                                                                                 | 120,333.                                                                                      |
| <b>c Total from continuation sheets to Part VII, Section A</b> ..... |                                                                                     |                                                                                                           |                       |         |              |                              |        | 0.                                                                            | 0.                                                                                 | 0.                                                                                            |
| <b>d Total (add lines 1b and 1c)</b> .....                           |                                                                                     |                                                                                                           |                       |         |              |                              |        | 939,925.                                                                      | 0.                                                                                 | 120,333.                                                                                      |

**2** Total number of individuals (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization

7

- 3** Did the organization list any **former** officer, director, trustee, key employee, or highest compensated employee on line 1a? *If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual* .....
- 4** For any individual listed on line 1a, is the sum of reportable compensation and other compensation from the organization and related organizations greater than \$150,000? *If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual* .....
- 5** Did any person listed on line 1a receive or accrue compensation from any unrelated organization or individual for services rendered to the organization? *If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such person* .....

|   | Yes | No |
|---|-----|----|
| 3 |     | X  |
| 4 | X   |    |
| 5 |     | X  |

**Section B. Independent Contractors**

**1** Complete this table for your five highest compensated independent contractors that received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

| (A)<br>Name and business address                                                                                                                                          | (B)<br>Description of services | (C)<br>Compensation |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|
| NONE                                                                                                                                                                      |                                |                     |
|                                                                                                                                                                           |                                |                     |
|                                                                                                                                                                           |                                |                     |
|                                                                                                                                                                           |                                |                     |
|                                                                                                                                                                           |                                |                     |
| <b>2</b> Total number of independent contractors (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization | 0                              |                     |

SEE PART VII, SECTION A CONTINUATION SHEETS

Form 990 (2024)

**Part VII** Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees (continued)

| (A)<br>Name and title                       | (B)<br>Average<br>hours<br>per<br>week<br>(list any<br>hours for<br>related<br>organizations<br>below<br>line) | (C)<br>Position<br>(check all that apply) |                       |         |              |                              |        | (D)<br>Reportable<br>compensation<br>from<br>the<br>organization<br>(W-2/1099-MISC) | (E)<br>Reportable<br>compensation<br>from related<br>organizations<br>(W-2/1099-MISC) | (F)<br>Estimated<br>amount of<br>other<br>compensation<br>from the<br>organization<br>and related<br>organizations |
|---------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------|--------------|------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                             |                                                                                                                | Individual trustee or director            | Institutional trustee | Officer | Key employee | Highest compensated employee | Former |                                                                                     |                                                                                       |                                                                                                                    |
| (27) KARLA KRAFT<br>DIRECTOR                | 1.00                                                                                                           | X                                         |                       |         |              |                              |        | 0.                                                                                  | 0.                                                                                    | 0.                                                                                                                 |
| (28) DARYL S. LANDY<br>DIRECTOR             | 1.00                                                                                                           | X                                         |                       |         |              |                              |        | 0.                                                                                  | 0.                                                                                    | 0.                                                                                                                 |
| (29) CHRISTY LEA<br>DIRECTOR                | 1.00                                                                                                           | X                                         |                       |         |              |                              |        | 0.                                                                                  | 0.                                                                                    | 0.                                                                                                                 |
| (30) JACQUELINE G. LUTHER<br>DIRECTOR       | 1.00                                                                                                           | X                                         |                       |         |              |                              |        | 0.                                                                                  | 0.                                                                                    | 0.                                                                                                                 |
| (31) SAMRAH MAHMOUD<br>DIRECTOR             | 1.00                                                                                                           | X                                         |                       |         |              |                              |        | 0.                                                                                  | 0.                                                                                    | 0.                                                                                                                 |
| (32) DANIELLE M. MAYER<br>DIRECTOR          | 1.00                                                                                                           | X                                         |                       |         |              |                              |        | 0.                                                                                  | 0.                                                                                    | 0.                                                                                                                 |
| (33) THOMAS A. MANAKIDES<br>DIRECTOR        | 1.00                                                                                                           | X                                         |                       |         |              |                              |        | 0.                                                                                  | 0.                                                                                    | 0.                                                                                                                 |
| (34) CHRISTOPHER H. MCGRATH<br>DIRECTOR     | 1.00                                                                                                           | X                                         |                       |         |              |                              |        | 0.                                                                                  | 0.                                                                                    | 0.                                                                                                                 |
| (35) SOURABH MISHRA<br>DIRECTOR             | 1.00                                                                                                           | X                                         |                       |         |              |                              |        | 0.                                                                                  | 0.                                                                                    | 0.                                                                                                                 |
| (36) KRISTIN N. MURPHY<br>DIRECTOR          | 1.00                                                                                                           | X                                         |                       |         |              |                              |        | 0.                                                                                  | 0.                                                                                    | 0.                                                                                                                 |
| (37) SUSIE PARK<br>DIRECTOR                 | 1.00                                                                                                           | X                                         |                       |         |              |                              |        | 0.                                                                                  | 0.                                                                                    | 0.                                                                                                                 |
| (38) ALEXANDER C. PAYNE<br>DIRECTOR         | 1.00                                                                                                           | X                                         |                       |         |              |                              |        | 0.                                                                                  | 0.                                                                                    | 0.                                                                                                                 |
| (39) LISA D. RAMIREZ<br>DIRECTOR            | 1.00                                                                                                           | X                                         |                       |         |              |                              |        | 0.                                                                                  | 0.                                                                                    | 0.                                                                                                                 |
| (40) DANIEL S. ROBINSON<br>DIRECTOR         | 1.00                                                                                                           | X                                         |                       |         |              |                              |        | 0.                                                                                  | 0.                                                                                    | 0.                                                                                                                 |
| (41) ANN T. ROSSUM<br>DIRECTOR              | 1.00                                                                                                           | X                                         |                       |         |              |                              |        | 0.                                                                                  | 0.                                                                                    | 0.                                                                                                                 |
| (42) SEAN M. SHERLOCK<br>DIRECTOR           | 1.00                                                                                                           | X                                         |                       |         |              |                              |        | 0.                                                                                  | 0.                                                                                    | 0.                                                                                                                 |
| (43) CHAHIRA SOLH<br>DIRECTOR               | 1.00                                                                                                           | X                                         |                       |         |              |                              |        | 0.                                                                                  | 0.                                                                                    | 0.                                                                                                                 |
| (44) AJIT SINGH THIND<br>DIRECTOR           | 1.00                                                                                                           | X                                         |                       |         |              |                              |        | 0.                                                                                  | 0.                                                                                    | 0.                                                                                                                 |
| (45) ERIC V. TRAUT<br>DIRECTOR              | 1.00                                                                                                           | X                                         |                       |         |              |                              |        | 0.                                                                                  | 0.                                                                                    | 0.                                                                                                                 |
| (46) NICOLE VANDERLAAN SMITH<br>DIRECTOR    | 1.00                                                                                                           | X                                         |                       |         |              |                              |        | 0.                                                                                  | 0.                                                                                    | 0.                                                                                                                 |
| Total to Part VII, Section A, line 1c ..... |                                                                                                                |                                           |                       |         |              |                              |        |                                                                                     |                                                                                       |                                                                                                                    |

Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees (continued)

[illegible]

**Part VIII Statement of Revenue**Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VIII ☐

|                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                       |            |                      | (A)<br>Total revenue | (B)<br>Related or exempt<br>function revenue | (C)<br>Unrelated<br>business revenue | (D)<br>Revenue excluded<br>from tax under<br>sections 512 - 514 |            |          |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------------|----------|
| <b>Contributions, Gifts, Grants<br/>and Other Similar Amounts</b>             | <b>1 a</b> Federated campaigns .....                                                                                                                  | <b>1a</b>  |                      |                      |                                              |                                      |                                                                 |            |          |
|                                                                               | <b>b</b> Membership dues .....                                                                                                                        | <b>1b</b>  |                      |                      |                                              |                                      |                                                                 |            |          |
|                                                                               | <b>c</b> Fundraising events .....                                                                                                                     | <b>1c</b>  | 637,414.             |                      |                                              |                                      |                                                                 |            |          |
|                                                                               | <b>d</b> Related organizations .....                                                                                                                  | <b>1d</b>  |                      |                      |                                              |                                      |                                                                 |            |          |
|                                                                               | <b>e</b> Government grants (contributions) .....                                                                                                      | <b>1e</b>  | 5,154,247.           |                      |                                              |                                      |                                                                 |            |          |
|                                                                               | <b>f</b> All other contributions, gifts, grants, and<br>similar amounts not included above ...                                                        | <b>1f</b>  | 928,183.             |                      |                                              |                                      |                                                                 |            |          |
|                                                                               | <b>g</b> Noncash contributions included in lines 1a-1f                                                                                                | <b>1g</b>  | \$                   |                      |                                              |                                      |                                                                 |            |          |
|                                                                               | <b>h Total.</b> Add lines 1a-1f .....                                                                                                                 |            |                      |                      |                                              |                                      |                                                                 | 6,719,844. |          |
| <b>Program Service<br/>Revenue</b>                                            |                                                                                                                                                       |            | <b>Business Code</b> |                      |                                              |                                      |                                                                 |            |          |
|                                                                               | <b>2 a</b> .....                                                                                                                                      |            |                      |                      |                                              |                                      |                                                                 |            |          |
|                                                                               | <b>b</b> .....                                                                                                                                        |            |                      |                      |                                              |                                      |                                                                 |            |          |
|                                                                               | <b>c</b> .....                                                                                                                                        |            |                      |                      |                                              |                                      |                                                                 |            |          |
|                                                                               | <b>d</b> .....                                                                                                                                        |            |                      |                      |                                              |                                      |                                                                 |            |          |
|                                                                               | <b>e</b> .....                                                                                                                                        |            |                      |                      |                                              |                                      |                                                                 |            |          |
|                                                                               | <b>f</b> All other program service revenue .....                                                                                                      |            |                      |                      |                                              |                                      |                                                                 |            |          |
|                                                                               | <b>g Total.</b> Add lines 2a-2f .....                                                                                                                 |            |                      |                      |                                              |                                      |                                                                 |            |          |
| <b>Other Revenue</b>                                                          | <b>3</b> Investment income (including dividends, interest, and<br>other similar amounts) .....                                                        |            |                      | 174,851.             |                                              |                                      | 174,851.                                                        |            |          |
|                                                                               | <b>4</b> Income from investment of tax-exempt bond proceeds .....                                                                                     |            |                      |                      |                                              |                                      |                                                                 |            |          |
|                                                                               | <b>5</b> Royalties .....                                                                                                                              |            |                      |                      |                                              |                                      |                                                                 |            |          |
|                                                                               | <b>6 a</b> Gross rents .....                                                                                                                          | <b>6a</b>  | (i) Real             | (ii) Personal        |                                              |                                      |                                                                 |            |          |
|                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                       |            |                      |                      |                                              |                                      |                                                                 |            |          |
|                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                       |            |                      |                      |                                              |                                      |                                                                 |            |          |
|                                                                               | <b>b</b> Less: rental expenses ...                                                                                                                    | <b>6b</b>  |                      |                      |                                              |                                      |                                                                 |            |          |
|                                                                               | <b>c</b> Rental income or (loss) .....                                                                                                                | <b>6c</b>  |                      |                      |                                              |                                      |                                                                 |            |          |
|                                                                               | <b>d</b> Net rental income or (loss) .....                                                                                                            |            |                      |                      |                                              |                                      |                                                                 |            |          |
|                                                                               | <b>7 a</b> Gross amount from sales of<br>assets other than inventory .....                                                                            | <b>7a</b>  | (i) Securities       | (ii) Other           |                                              |                                      |                                                                 |            |          |
|                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                       |            |                      |                      |                                              |                                      |                                                                 |            |          |
|                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                       |            |                      |                      |                                              |                                      |                                                                 |            |          |
|                                                                               | <b>b</b> Less: cost or other basis<br>and sales expenses .....                                                                                        | <b>7b</b>  |                      |                      |                                              |                                      |                                                                 |            |          |
|                                                                               | <b>c</b> Gain or (loss) .....                                                                                                                         | <b>7c</b>  |                      |                      |                                              |                                      |                                                                 |            |          |
|                                                                               | <b>d</b> Net gain or (loss) .....                                                                                                                     |            |                      |                      |                                              |                                      |                                                                 |            |          |
|                                                                               | <b>8 a</b> Gross income from fundraising events (not<br>including \$ 637,414. of<br>contributions reported on line 1c). See<br>Part IV, line 18 ..... |            |                      |                      |                                              |                                      |                                                                 |            |          |
| <b>8a</b>                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                       |            | 109,975.             |                      |                                              |                                      |                                                                 |            |          |
| <b>b</b> Less: direct expenses .....                                          | <b>8b</b>                                                                                                                                             | 171,051.   |                      |                      |                                              |                                      |                                                                 |            |          |
| <b>c</b> Net income or (loss) from fundraising events .....                   |                                                                                                                                                       |            | -61,076.             |                      |                                              | -61,076.                             |                                                                 |            |          |
| <b>9 a</b> Gross income from gaming activities. See<br>Part IV, line 19 ..... |                                                                                                                                                       |            |                      |                      |                                              |                                      |                                                                 |            |          |
|                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                       | <b>9a</b>  |                      |                      |                                              |                                      |                                                                 |            |          |
| <b>b</b> Less: direct expenses .....                                          | <b>9b</b>                                                                                                                                             |            |                      |                      |                                              |                                      |                                                                 |            |          |
| <b>c</b> Net income or (loss) from gaming activities .....                    |                                                                                                                                                       |            |                      |                      |                                              |                                      |                                                                 |            |          |
| <b>10 a</b> Gross sales of inventory, less returns<br>and allowances .....    |                                                                                                                                                       |            |                      |                      |                                              |                                      |                                                                 |            |          |
|                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                       | <b>10a</b> |                      |                      |                                              |                                      |                                                                 |            |          |
| <b>b</b> Less: cost of goods sold .....                                       | <b>10b</b>                                                                                                                                            |            |                      |                      |                                              |                                      |                                                                 |            |          |
| <b>c</b> Net income or (loss) from sales of inventory .....                   |                                                                                                                                                       |            |                      |                      |                                              |                                      |                                                                 |            |          |
| <b>Miscellaneous<br/>Revenue</b>                                              |                                                                                                                                                       |            | <b>Business Code</b> |                      |                                              |                                      |                                                                 |            |          |
|                                                                               | <b>11 a</b> MISCELLANEOUS .....                                                                                                                       |            |                      | 624100               | 94,031.                                      | 94,031.                              |                                                                 |            |          |
|                                                                               | <b>b</b> .....                                                                                                                                        |            |                      |                      |                                              |                                      |                                                                 |            |          |
|                                                                               | <b>c</b> .....                                                                                                                                        |            |                      |                      |                                              |                                      |                                                                 |            |          |
|                                                                               | <b>d</b> All other revenue .....                                                                                                                      |            |                      |                      |                                              |                                      |                                                                 |            |          |
|                                                                               | <b>e Total.</b> Add lines 11a-11d .....                                                                                                               |            |                      |                      | 94,031.                                      |                                      |                                                                 |            |          |
| <b>12 Total revenue.</b> See instructions .....                               |                                                                                                                                                       |            |                      |                      |                                              | 6,927,650.                           | 94,031.                                                         | 0.         | 113,775. |

**Part IX Statement of Functional Expenses**

Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations must complete all columns. All other organizations must complete column (A).

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part IX ☐

| Do not include amounts reported on lines 6b, 7b, 8b, 9b, and 10b of Part VIII.                                                                                                                                                                   | (A)<br>Total expenses | (B)<br>Program service expenses | (C)<br>Management and general expenses | (D)<br>Fundraising expenses |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <b>1</b> Grants and other assistance to domestic organizations and domestic governments. See Part IV, line 21 ...                                                                                                                                |                       |                                 |                                        |                             |
| <b>2</b> Grants and other assistance to domestic individuals. See Part IV, line 22 .....                                                                                                                                                         |                       |                                 |                                        |                             |
| <b>3</b> Grants and other assistance to foreign organizations, foreign governments, and foreign individuals. See Part IV, lines 15 and 16 .....                                                                                                  |                       |                                 |                                        |                             |
| <b>4</b> Benefits paid to or for members .....                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                       |                                 |                                        |                             |
| <b>5</b> Compensation of current officers, directors, trustees, and key employees .....                                                                                                                                                          | 413,712.              | 144,799.                        | 144,799.                               | 124,114.                    |
| <b>6</b> Compensation not included above to disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)) and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B) .....                                                                                      |                       |                                 |                                        |                             |
| <b>7</b> Other salaries and wages .....                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 5,267,149.            | 4,580,806.                      | 569,493.                               | 116,850.                    |
| <b>8</b> Pension plan accruals and contributions (include section 401(k) and 403(b) employer contributions) .....                                                                                                                                | 130,856.              | 115,132.                        | 13,531.                                | 2,193.                      |
| <b>9</b> Other employee benefits .....                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 760,429.              | 654,989.                        | 85,175.                                | 20,265.                     |
| <b>10</b> Payroll taxes .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 486,536.              | 406,849.                        | 60,186.                                | 19,501.                     |
| <b>11</b> Fees for services (nonemployees):                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                       |                                 |                                        |                             |
| <b>a</b> Management .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                       |                                 |                                        |                             |
| <b>b</b> Legal .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                       |                                 |                                        |                             |
| <b>c</b> Accounting .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                       |                                 |                                        |                             |
| <b>d</b> Lobbying .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                       |                                 |                                        |                             |
| <b>e</b> Professional fundraising services. See Part IV, line 17                                                                                                                                                                                 |                       |                                 |                                        |                             |
| <b>f</b> Investment management fees .....                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                       |                                 |                                        |                             |
| <b>g</b> Other. (If line 11g amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A), amount, list line 11g expenses on Sch O.)                                                                                                                                | 477,804.              | 166,332.                        | 244,472.                               | 67,000.                     |
| <b>12</b> Advertising and promotion .....                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                       |                                 |                                        |                             |
| <b>13</b> Office expenses .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 160,881.              | 134,531.                        | 19,901.                                | 6,449.                      |
| <b>14</b> Information technology .....                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                       |                                 |                                        |                             |
| <b>15</b> Royalties .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                       |                                 |                                        |                             |
| <b>16</b> Occupancy .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 228,265.              | 174,990.                        | 44,887.                                | 8,388.                      |
| <b>17</b> Travel .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                       |                                 |                                        |                             |
| <b>18</b> Payments of travel or entertainment expenses for any federal, state, or local public officials ...                                                                                                                                     |                       |                                 |                                        |                             |
| <b>19</b> Conferences, conventions, and meetings .....                                                                                                                                                                                           | 49,633.               | 45,676.                         | 3,957.                                 |                             |
| <b>20</b> Interest .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 17,033.               | 13,940.                         | 2,414.                                 | 679.                        |
| <b>21</b> Payments to affiliates .....                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                       |                                 |                                        |                             |
| <b>22</b> Depreciation, depletion, and amortization .....                                                                                                                                                                                        | 342,995.              | 290,604.                        | 39,570.                                | 12,821.                     |
| <b>23</b> Insurance .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 65,315.               | 54,617.                         | 8,080.                                 | 2,618.                      |
| <b>24</b> Other expenses. Itemize expenses not covered above. (List miscellaneous expenses on line 24e. If line 24e amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A), amount, list line 24e expenses on Schedule O.)                                    |                       |                                 |                                        |                             |
| <b>a OTHER</b> .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 90,637.               | 75,015.                         | 11,993.                                | 3,629.                      |
| <b>b LIBRARY</b> .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 79,239.               | 79,239.                         |                                        |                             |
| <b>c DUES &amp; SUBSCRIPTIONS</b> .....                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 56,657.               | 47,377.                         | 7,009.                                 | 2,271.                      |
| <b>d FUNDRAISING</b> .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 39,479.               |                                 |                                        | 39,479.                     |
| <b>e All other expenses</b> .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 25,266.               | 25,266.                         |                                        |                             |
| <b>25 Total functional expenses.</b> Add lines 1 through 24e                                                                                                                                                                                     | 8,691,886.            | 7,010,162.                      | 1,255,467.                             | 426,257.                    |
| <b>26 Joint costs.</b> Complete this line only if the organization reported in column (B) joint costs from a combined educational campaign and fundraising solicitation. Check here <input type="checkbox"/> if following SOP 98-2 (ASC 958-720) |                       |                                 |                                        |                             |

**Part X Balance Sheet**Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part X ☐

|                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | (A)<br>Beginning of year |            | (B)<br>End of year |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------|--------------------|
| <b>Assets</b>                                                                    | <b>1</b> Cash - non-interest-bearing .....                                                                                                                                                                                     | 994,389.                 | <b>1</b>   | 921,510.           |
|                                                                                  | <b>2</b> Savings and temporary cash investments .....                                                                                                                                                                          | 2,194,275.               | <b>2</b>   | 762,325.           |
|                                                                                  | <b>3</b> Pledges and grants receivable, net .....                                                                                                                                                                              | 652,008.                 | <b>3</b>   | 746,489.           |
|                                                                                  | <b>4</b> Accounts receivable, net .....                                                                                                                                                                                        |                          | <b>4</b>   | 12,605.            |
|                                                                                  | <b>5</b> Loans and other receivables from any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons ..... |                          | <b>5</b>   |                    |
|                                                                                  | <b>6</b> Loans and other receivables from other disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)), and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B) .....                                                               |                          | <b>6</b>   |                    |
|                                                                                  | <b>7</b> Notes and loans receivable, net .....                                                                                                                                                                                 |                          | <b>7</b>   |                    |
|                                                                                  | <b>8</b> Inventories for sale or use .....                                                                                                                                                                                     |                          | <b>8</b>   |                    |
|                                                                                  | <b>9</b> Prepaid expenses and deferred charges .....                                                                                                                                                                           | 69,005.                  | <b>9</b>   | 132,693.           |
|                                                                                  | <b>10a</b> Land, buildings, and equipment: cost or other basis. Complete Part VI of Schedule D .....                                                                                                                           | <b>10a</b> 2,532,631.    |            |                    |
|                                                                                  | <b>b</b> Less: accumulated depreciation .....                                                                                                                                                                                  | <b>10b</b> 765,053.      |            |                    |
|                                                                                  | <b>11</b> Investments - publicly traded securities .....                                                                                                                                                                       | 370,219.                 | <b>11</b>  | 1,423,539.         |
|                                                                                  | <b>12</b> Investments - other securities. See Part IV, line 11 .....                                                                                                                                                           |                          | <b>12</b>  |                    |
|                                                                                  | <b>13</b> Investments - program-related. See Part IV, line 11 .....                                                                                                                                                            |                          | <b>13</b>  |                    |
|                                                                                  | <b>14</b> Intangible assets .....                                                                                                                                                                                              |                          | <b>14</b>  |                    |
|                                                                                  | <b>15</b> Other assets. See Part IV, line 11 .....                                                                                                                                                                             | 50,204.                  | <b>15</b>  | 27,704.            |
| <b>16</b> <b>Total assets.</b> Add lines 1 through 15 (must equal line 33) ..... | 6,377,072.                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <b>16</b>                | 5,794,443. |                    |
| <b>Liabilities</b>                                                               | <b>17</b> Accounts payable and accrued expenses .....                                                                                                                                                                          | 440,654.                 | <b>17</b>  | 729,942.           |
|                                                                                  | <b>18</b> Grants payable .....                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                          | <b>18</b>  |                    |
|                                                                                  | <b>19</b> Deferred revenue .....                                                                                                                                                                                               |                          | <b>19</b>  |                    |
|                                                                                  | <b>20</b> Tax-exempt bond liabilities .....                                                                                                                                                                                    |                          | <b>20</b>  |                    |
|                                                                                  | <b>21</b> Escrow or custodial account liability. Complete Part IV of Schedule D .....                                                                                                                                          |                          | <b>21</b>  |                    |
|                                                                                  | <b>22</b> Loans and other payables to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons .....     |                          | <b>22</b>  |                    |
|                                                                                  | <b>23</b> Secured mortgages and notes payable to unrelated third parties .....                                                                                                                                                 | 133,073.                 | <b>23</b>  | 122,256.           |
|                                                                                  | <b>24</b> Unsecured notes and loans payable to unrelated third parties .....                                                                                                                                                   |                          | <b>24</b>  |                    |
|                                                                                  | <b>25</b> Other liabilities (including federal income tax, payables to related third parties, and other liabilities not included on lines 17-24). Complete Part X of Schedule D .....                                          | 1,140,888.               | <b>25</b>  | 1,068,432.         |
|                                                                                  | <b>26</b> <b>Total liabilities.</b> Add lines 17 through 25 .....                                                                                                                                                              | 1,714,615.               | <b>26</b>  | 1,920,630.         |
| <b>Net Assets or Fund Balances</b>                                               | <b>Organizations that follow FASB ASC 958, check here</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                  |                          |            |                    |
|                                                                                  | <b>and complete lines 27, 28, 32, and 33.</b>                                                                                                                                                                                  |                          |            |                    |
|                                                                                  | <b>27</b> Net assets without donor restrictions .....                                                                                                                                                                          | 4,029,593.               | <b>27</b>  | 3,766,313.         |
|                                                                                  | <b>28</b> Net assets with donor restrictions .....                                                                                                                                                                             | 632,864.                 | <b>28</b>  | 107,500.           |
|                                                                                  | <b>Organizations that do not follow FASB ASC 958, check here</b> <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                      |                          |            |                    |
|                                                                                  | <b>and complete lines 29 through 33.</b>                                                                                                                                                                                       |                          |            |                    |
|                                                                                  | <b>29</b> Capital stock or trust principal, or current funds .....                                                                                                                                                             |                          | <b>29</b>  |                    |
|                                                                                  | <b>30</b> Paid-in or capital surplus, or land, building, or equipment fund .....                                                                                                                                               |                          | <b>30</b>  |                    |
|                                                                                  | <b>31</b> Retained earnings, endowment, accumulated income, or other funds .....                                                                                                                                               |                          | <b>31</b>  |                    |
| <b>32</b> <b>Total net assets or fund balances</b> .....                         | 4,662,457.                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <b>32</b>                | 3,873,813. |                    |
| <b>33</b> <b>Total liabilities and net assets/fund balances</b> .....            | 6,377,072.                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <b>33</b>                | 5,794,443. |                    |

Form 990 (2024)

**Part XI Reconciliation of Net Assets**Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XI ☐

|           |                                                                                                                |           |             |
|-----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------|
| <b>1</b>  | Total revenue (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)                                                      | <b>1</b>  | 6,927,650.  |
| <b>2</b>  | Total expenses (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)                                                       | <b>2</b>  | 8,691,886.  |
| <b>3</b>  | Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 2 from line 1                                                             | <b>3</b>  | -1,764,236. |
| <b>4</b>  | Net assets or fund balances at beginning of year (must equal Part X, line 32, column (A))                      | <b>4</b>  | 4,662,457.  |
| <b>5</b>  | Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments                                                                   | <b>5</b>  | 4,968.      |
| <b>6</b>  | Donated services and use of facilities                                                                         | <b>6</b>  |             |
| <b>7</b>  | Investment expenses                                                                                            | <b>7</b>  |             |
| <b>8</b>  | Prior period adjustments                                                                                       | <b>8</b>  | 970,624.    |
| <b>9</b>  | Other changes in net assets or fund balances (explain on Schedule O)                                           | <b>9</b>  | 0.          |
| <b>10</b> | Net assets or fund balances at end of year. Combine lines 3 through 9 (must equal Part X, line 32, column (B)) | <b>10</b> | 3,873,813.  |

**Part XII Financial Statements and Reporting**Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XII ☒

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Yes                                 | No                                  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| <b>1</b> Accounting method used to prepare the Form 990: <input type="checkbox"/> Cash <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Accrual <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____<br>If the organization changed its method of accounting from a prior year or checked "Other," explain on Schedule O.                                                                                                                                              |                                     |                                     |
| <b>2a</b> Were the organization's financial statements compiled or reviewed by an independent accountant? _____<br>If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were compiled or reviewed on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both:<br><input type="checkbox"/> Separate basis <input type="checkbox"/> Consolidated basis <input type="checkbox"/> Both consolidated and separate basis |                                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>b</b> Were the organization's financial statements audited by an independent accountant? _____<br>If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were audited on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both:<br><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Separate basis <input type="checkbox"/> Consolidated basis <input type="checkbox"/> Both consolidated and separate basis                 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |                                     |
| <b>c</b> If "Yes" to line 2a or 2b, does the organization have a committee that assumes responsibility for oversight of the audit, review, or compilation of its financial statements and selection of an independent accountant? _____<br>If the organization changed either its oversight process or selection process during the tax year, explain on Schedule O.                                                                      | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |                                     |
| <b>3a</b> As a result of a federal award, was the organization required to undergo an audit or audits as set forth in the Uniform Guidance, 2 C.F.R. Part 200, Subpart F? _____                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>b</b> If "Yes," did the organization undergo the required audit or audits? If the organization did not undergo the required audit or audits, explain why on Schedule O and describe any steps taken to undergo such audits _____                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                     |                                     |

Form 990 (2024)



**Part II Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Sections 170(b)(1)(A)(iv) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi)**

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 5, 7, or 8 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part III. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part III.)

**Section A. Public Support**

| Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)                                                                                                                                                                        | (a) 2020 | (b) 2021 | (c) 2022 | (d) 2023 | (e) 2024 | (f) Total |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| <b>1</b> Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grants.") .....                                                                                                  | 5154197. | 5801285. | 6709674. | 7006142. | 6082380. | 30753678. |
| <b>2</b> Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf .....                                                                                                     |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| <b>3</b> The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge .....                                                                                             |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| <b>4 Total.</b> Add lines 1 through 3 .....                                                                                                                                                                        | 5154197. | 5801285. | 6709674. | 7006142. | 6082380. | 30753678. |
| <b>5</b> The portion of total contributions by each person (other than a governmental unit or publicly supported organization) included on line 1 that exceeds 2% of the amount shown on line 11, column (f) ..... |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| <b>6 Public support.</b> Subtract line 5 from line 4.                                                                                                                                                              |          |          |          |          |          | 30753678. |

**Section B. Total Support**

| Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)                                                                                                                                                       | (a) 2020 | (b) 2021 | (c) 2022 | (d) 2023 | (e) 2024 | (f) Total  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|------------|
| <b>7</b> Amounts from line 4 .....                                                                                                                                                                | 5154197. | 5801285. | 6709674. | 7006142. | 6082380. | 30753678.  |
| <b>8</b> Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties, and income from similar sources .....                                                    | 8,966.   | 1,245.   | 19,612.  | 122,640. | 174,851. | 327,314.   |
| <b>9</b> Net income from unrelated business activities, whether or not the business is regularly carried on .....                                                                                 |          |          |          |          |          |            |
| <b>10</b> Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.) .....                                                                                   | 140,943. | 66,695.  | 73,639.  | 397,152. | 94,031.  | 772,460.   |
| <b>11 Total support.</b> Add lines 7 through 10                                                                                                                                                   |          |          |          |          |          | 31853452.  |
| <b>12</b> Gross receipts from related activities, etc. (see instructions) .....                                                                                                                   |          |          |          |          | 12       | 1,060,958. |
| <b>13 First 5 years.</b> If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and <b>stop here</b> ..... |          |          |          |          |          |            |

**Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage**

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |           |       |                                     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------------------------------------|
| <b>14</b> Public support percentage for 2024 (line 6, column (f), divided by line 11, column (f)) .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <b>14</b> | 96.55 | %                                   |
| <b>15</b> Public support percentage from 2023 Schedule A, Part II, line 14 .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <b>15</b> | 96.73 | %                                   |
| <b>16a 33 1/3% support test - 2024.</b> If the organization did not check the box on line 13, and line 14 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and <b>stop here.</b> The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization .....                                                                                                                                                                        |           |       |                                     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |           |       | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>b 33 1/3% support test - 2023.</b> If the organization did not check a box on line 13 or 16a, and line 15 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and <b>stop here.</b> The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization .....                                                                                                                                                                     |           |       |                                     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |           |       | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| <b>17a 10% -facts-and-circumstances test - 2024.</b> If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, or 16b, and line 14 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test, check this box and <b>stop here.</b> Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization .....    |           |       |                                     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |           |       | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| <b>b 10% -facts-and-circumstances test - 2023.</b> If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, or 17a, and line 15 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test, check this box and <b>stop here.</b> Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ..... |           |       |                                     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |           |       | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| <b>18 Private foundation.</b> If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, 17a, or 17b, check this box and see instructions .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |           |       |                                     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |           |       | <input type="checkbox"/>            |

Schedule A (Form 990) 2024

**Part III Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Section 509(a)(2)**

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 10 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part II. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part II.)

**Section A. Public Support**

| Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)                                                                                                                                             | (a) 2020 | (b) 2021 | (c) 2022 | (d) 2023 | (e) 2024 | (f) Total |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| <b>1</b> Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grants.") .....                                                                       |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| <b>2</b> Gross receipts from admissions, merchandise sold or services performed, or facilities furnished in any activity that is related to the organization's tax-exempt purpose ..... |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| <b>3</b> Gross receipts from activities that are not an unrelated trade or business under section 513 .....                                                                             |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| <b>4</b> Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf .....                                                                          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| <b>5</b> The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge .....                                                                  |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| <b>6 Total.</b> Add lines 1 through 5 .....                                                                                                                                             |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| <b>7a</b> Amounts included on lines 1, 2, and 3 received from disqualified persons .....                                                                                                |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| <b>b</b> Amounts included on lines 2 and 3 received from other than disqualified persons that exceed the greater of \$5,000 or 1% of the amount on line 13 for the year .....           |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| <b>c</b> Add lines 7a and 7b .....                                                                                                                                                      |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| <b>8 Public support.</b> (Subtract line 7c from line 6.)                                                                                                                                |          |          |          |          |          |           |

**Section B. Total Support**

| Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)                                                                                                      | (a) 2020 | (b) 2021 | (c) 2022 | (d) 2023 | (e) 2024 | (f) Total |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| <b>9</b> Amounts from line 6 .....                                                                                                               |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| <b>10a</b> Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties, and income from similar sources ..... |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| <b>b</b> Unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 taxes) from businesses acquired after June 30, 1975 .....                           |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| <b>c</b> Add lines 10a and 10b .....                                                                                                             |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| <b>11</b> Net income from unrelated business activities not included on line 10b, whether or not the business is regularly carried on .....      |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| <b>12</b> Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.) .....                                  |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| <b>13 Total support.</b> (Add lines 9, 10c, 11, and 12.)                                                                                         |          |          |          |          |          |           |

**14 First 5 years.** If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and **stop here** ☐

**Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage**

|                                                                                                         |           |   |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---|
| <b>15</b> Public support percentage for 2024 (line 8, column (f), divided by line 13, column (f)) ..... | <b>15</b> | % |
| <b>16</b> Public support percentage from 2023 Schedule A, Part III, line 15 .....                       | <b>16</b> | % |

**Section D. Computation of Investment Income Percentage**

|                                                                                                                     |           |   |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---|
| <b>17</b> Investment income percentage for <b>2024</b> (line 10c, column (f), divided by line 13, column (f)) ..... | <b>17</b> | % |
| <b>18</b> Investment income percentage from <b>2023</b> Schedule A, Part III, line 17 .....                         | <b>18</b> | % |

**19a 33 1/3% support tests - 2024.** If the organization did not check the box on line 14, and line 15 is more than 33 1/3%, and line 17 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and **stop here**. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ☐

**b 33 1/3% support tests - 2023.** If the organization did not check a box on line 14 or line 19a, and line 16 is more than 33 1/3%, and line 18 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and **stop here**. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ☐

**20 Private foundation.** If the organization did not check a box on line 14, 19a, or 19b, check this box and see instructions ☐

**Part IV Supporting Organizations**

(Complete only if you checked a box on line 12 of Part I. If you checked box 12a, Part I, complete Sections A and B. If you checked box 12b, Part I, complete Sections A and C. If you checked box 12c, Part I, complete Sections A, D, and E. If you checked box 12d, Part I, complete Sections A and D, and complete Part V.)

**Section A. All Supporting Organizations**

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Yes | No |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----|
| <b>1</b> Are all of the organization's supported organizations listed by name in the organization's governing documents? <i>If "No," describe in Part VI how the supported organizations are designated. If designated by class or purpose, describe the designation. If historic and continuing relationship, explain.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |     |    |
| <b>2</b> Did the organization have any supported organization that does not have an IRS determination of status under section 509(a)(1) or (2)? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI how the organization determined that the supported organization was described in section 509(a)(1) or (2).</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |     |    |
| <b>3a</b> Did the organization have a supported organization described in section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6)? <i>If "Yes," answer lines 3b and 3c below.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |    |
| <b>b</b> Did the organization confirm that each supported organization qualified under section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6) and satisfied the public support tests under section 509(a)(2)? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI when and how the organization made the determination.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |     |    |
| <b>c</b> Did the organization ensure that all support to such organizations was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI what controls the organization put in place to ensure such use.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |     |    |
| <b>4a</b> Was any supported organization not organized in the United States ("foreign supported organization")? <i>If "Yes," and if you checked box 12a or 12b in Part I, answer lines 4b and 4c below.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |     |    |
| <b>b</b> Did the organization have ultimate control and discretion in deciding whether to make grants to the foreign supported organization? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI how the organization had such control and discretion despite being controlled or supervised by or in connection with its supported organizations.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                            |     |    |
| <b>c</b> Did the organization support any foreign supported organization that does not have an IRS determination under sections 501(c)(3) and 509(a)(1) or (2)? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI what controls the organization used to ensure that all support to the foreign supported organization was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes.</i>                                                                                                                                                                               |     |    |
| <b>5a</b> Did the organization add, substitute, or remove any supported organizations during the tax year? <i>If "Yes," answer lines 5b and 5c below (if applicable). Also, provide detail in Part VI, including (i) the names and EIN numbers of the supported organizations added, substituted, or removed; (ii) the reasons for each such action; (iii) the authority under the organization's organizing document authorizing such action; and (iv) how the action was accomplished (such as by amendment to the organizing document).</i> |     |    |
| <b>b Type I or Type II only.</b> Was any added or substituted supported organization part of a class already designated in the organization's organizing document?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |     |    |
| <b>c Substitutions only.</b> Was the substitution the result of an event beyond the organization's control?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |     |    |
| <b>6</b> Did the organization provide support (whether in the form of grants or the provision of services or facilities) to anyone other than (i) its supported organizations, (ii) individuals that are part of the charitable class benefited by one or more of its supported organizations, or (iii) other supporting organizations that also support or benefit one or more of the filing organization's supported organizations? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>                                                              |     |    |
| <b>7</b> Did the organization provide a grant, loan, compensation, or other similar payment to a substantial contributor (as defined in section 4958(c)(3)(C)), a family member of a substantial contributor, or a 35% controlled entity with regard to a substantial contributor? <i>If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990).</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                  |     |    |
| <b>8</b> Did the organization make a loan to a disqualified person (as defined in section 4958) not described on line 7? <i>If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990).</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |     |    |
| <b>9a</b> Was the organization controlled directly or indirectly at any time during the tax year by one or more disqualified persons, as defined in section 4946 (other than foundation managers and organizations described in section 509(a)(1) or (2))? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |     |    |
| <b>b</b> Did one or more disqualified persons (as defined on line 9a) hold a controlling interest in any entity in which the supporting organization had an interest? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |     |    |
| <b>c</b> Did a disqualified person (as defined on line 9a) have an ownership interest in, or derive any personal benefit from, assets in which the supporting organization also had an interest? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |     |    |
| <b>10a</b> Was the organization subject to the excess business holdings rules of section 4943 because of section 4943(f) (regarding certain Type II supporting organizations, and all Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations)? <i>If "Yes," answer line 10b below.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |     |    |
| <b>b</b> Did the organization have any excess business holdings in the tax year? <i>(Use Schedule C, Form 4720, to determine whether the organization had excess business holdings.)</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |    |

**Part IV** Supporting Organizations (continued)

|                                                                                                                                                                                    | Yes | No |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----|
| <b>11</b> Has the organization accepted a gift or contribution from any of the following persons?                                                                                  |     |    |
| <b>a</b> A person who directly or indirectly controls, either alone or together with persons described on lines 11b and 11c below, the governing body of a supported organization? |     |    |
| <b>11a</b>                                                                                                                                                                         |     |    |
| <b>b</b> A family member of a person described on line 11a above?                                                                                                                  |     |    |
| <b>11b</b>                                                                                                                                                                         |     |    |
| <b>c</b> A 35% controlled entity of a person described on line 11a or 11b above? If "Yes" to line 11a, 11b, or 11c, provide detail in <b>Part VI</b> .                             |     |    |
| <b>11c</b>                                                                                                                                                                         |     |    |

**Section B. Type I Supporting Organizations**

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Yes | No |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----|
| <b>1</b> Did the governing body, members of the governing body, officers acting in their official capacity, or membership of one or more supported organizations have the power to regularly appoint or elect at least a majority of the organization's officers, directors, or trustees at all times during the tax year? If "No," describe in <b>Part VI</b> how the supported organization(s) effectively operated, supervised, or controlled the organization's activities. If the organization had more than one supported organization, describe how the powers to appoint and/or remove officers, directors, or trustees were allocated among the supported organizations and what conditions or restrictions, if any, applied to such powers during the tax year. |     |    |
| <b>1</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |     |    |
| <b>2</b> Did the organization operate for the benefit of any supported organization other than the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised, or controlled the supporting organization? If "Yes," explain in <b>Part VI</b> how providing such benefit carried out the purposes of the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised, or controlled the supporting organization.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |     |    |
| <b>2</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |     |    |

**Section C. Type II Supporting Organizations**

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Yes | No |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----|
| <b>1</b> Were a majority of the organization's directors or trustees during the tax year also a majority of the directors or trustees of each of the organization's supported organization(s)? If "No," describe in <b>Part VI</b> how control or management of the supporting organization was vested in the same persons that controlled or managed the supported organization(s). |     |    |
| <b>1</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |     |    |

**Section D. All Type III Supporting Organizations**

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Yes | No |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----|
| <b>1</b> Did the organization provide to each of its supported organizations, by the last day of the fifth month of the organization's tax year, (i) a written notice describing the type and amount of support provided during the prior tax year, (ii) a copy of the Form 990 that was most recently filed as of the date of notification, and (iii) copies of the organization's governing documents in effect on the date of notification, to the extent not previously provided? |     |    |
| <b>1</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |     |    |
| <b>2</b> Were any of the organization's officers, directors, or trustees either (i) appointed or elected by the supported organization(s) or (ii) serving on the governing body of a supported organization? If "No," explain in <b>Part VI</b> how the organization maintained a close and continuous working relationship with the supported organization(s).                                                                                                                       |     |    |
| <b>2</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |     |    |
| <b>3</b> By reason of the relationship described on line 2, above, did the organization's supported organizations have a significant voice in the organization's investment policies and in directing the use of the organization's income or assets at all times during the tax year? If "Yes," describe in <b>Part VI</b> the role the organization's supported organizations played in this regard.                                                                                |     |    |
| <b>3</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |     |    |

**Section E. Type III Functionally Integrated Supporting Organizations**

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |  |  |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| <b>1</b> Check the box next to the method that the organization used to satisfy the Integral Part Test during the year (see instructions).                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |  |  |  |
| <b>a</b> <input type="checkbox"/> The organization satisfied the Activities Test. Complete line 2 below.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |  |  |  |
| <b>b</b> <input type="checkbox"/> The organization is the parent of each of its supported organizations. Complete line 3 below.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |  |  |  |
| <b>c</b> <input type="checkbox"/> The organization supported a governmental entity. Describe in <b>Part VI</b> how you supported a governmental entity (see instructions).                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |  |  |  |
| <b>2</b> Activities Test. Answer lines 2a and 2b below.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |  |  |  |
| <b>a</b> Did substantially all of the organization's activities during the tax year directly further the exempt purposes of the supported organization(s) to which the organization was responsive? If "Yes," then in <b>Part VI</b> identify those supported organizations and explain how these activities directly furthered their exempt purposes, how the organization was responsive to those supported organizations, and how the organization determined that these activities constituted substantially all of its activities. |  |  |  |
| <b>2a</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |  |  |  |
| <b>b</b> Did the activities described on line 2a, above, constitute activities that, but for the organization's involvement, one or more of the organization's supported organization(s) would have been engaged in? If "Yes," explain in <b>Part VI</b> the reasons for the organization's position that its supported organization(s) would have engaged in these activities but for the organization's involvement.                                                                                                                  |  |  |  |
| <b>2b</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |  |  |  |
| <b>3</b> Parent of Supported Organizations. Answer lines 3a and 3b below.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |  |  |  |
| <b>a</b> Did the organization have the power to regularly appoint or elect a majority of the officers, directors, or trustees of each of the supported organizations? If "Yes" or "No," provide details in <b>Part VI</b> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |  |  |  |
| <b>3a</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |  |  |  |
| <b>b</b> Did the organization exercise a substantial degree of direction over the policies, programs, and activities of each of its supported organizations? If "Yes," describe in <b>Part VI</b> the role played by the organization in this regard.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |  |  |  |
| <b>3b</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |  |  |  |

**Part V Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations**

- 1 ☐ Check here if the organization satisfied the Integral Part Test as a qualifying trust on Nov. 20, 1970 ( *explain in Part VI*). See instructions.  
All other Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations must complete Sections A through E.

| Section A - Adjusted Net Income |                                                                                                                                                                                                          | (A) Prior Year | (B) Current Year (optional) |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|
| 1                               | Net short-term capital gain                                                                                                                                                                              | 1              |                             |
| 2                               | Recoveries of prior-year distributions                                                                                                                                                                   | 2              |                             |
| 3                               | Other gross income (see instructions)                                                                                                                                                                    | 3              |                             |
| 4                               | Add lines 1 through 3.                                                                                                                                                                                   | 4              |                             |
| 5                               | Depreciation and depletion                                                                                                                                                                               | 5              |                             |
| 6                               | Portion of operating expenses paid or incurred for production or collection of gross income or for management, conservation, or maintenance of property held for production of income (see instructions) | 6              |                             |
| 7                               | Other expenses (see instructions)                                                                                                                                                                        | 7              |                             |
| 8                               | <b>Adjusted Net Income</b> (subtract lines 5, 6, and 7 from line 4)                                                                                                                                      | 8              |                             |

| Section B - Minimum Asset Amount |                                                                                                                                 | (A) Prior Year | (B) Current Year (optional) |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|
| 1                                | Aggregate fair market value of all non-exempt-use assets (see instructions for short tax year or assets held for part of year): |                |                             |
| a                                | Average monthly value of securities                                                                                             | 1a             |                             |
| b                                | Average monthly cash balances                                                                                                   | 1b             |                             |
| c                                | Fair market value of other non-exempt-use assets                                                                                | 1c             |                             |
| d                                | <b>Total</b> (add lines 1a, 1b, and 1c)                                                                                         | 1d             |                             |
| e                                | <b>Discount</b> claimed for blockage or other factors ( <i>explain in detail in Part VI</i> ):                                  |                |                             |
| 2                                | Acquisition indebtedness applicable to non-exempt-use assets                                                                    | 2              |                             |
| 3                                | Subtract line 2 from line 1d.                                                                                                   | 3              |                             |
| 4                                | Cash deemed held for exempt use. Enter 0.015 of line 3 (for greater amount, see instructions).                                  | 4              |                             |
| 5                                | Net value of non-exempt-use assets (subtract line 4 from line 3)                                                                | 5              |                             |
| 6                                | Multiply line 5 by 0.035.                                                                                                       | 6              |                             |
| 7                                | Recoveries of prior-year distributions                                                                                          | 7              |                             |
| 8                                | <b>Minimum Asset Amount</b> (add line 7 to line 6)                                                                              | 8              |                             |

| Section C - Distributable Amount |                                                                                                                                                                           |   | Current Year |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|--------------|
| 1                                | Adjusted net income for prior year (from Section A, line 8, column A)                                                                                                     | 1 |              |
| 2                                | Enter 0.85 of line 1.                                                                                                                                                     | 2 |              |
| 3                                | Minimum asset amount for prior year (from Section B, line 8, column A)                                                                                                    | 3 |              |
| 4                                | Enter greater of line 2 or line 3.                                                                                                                                        | 4 |              |
| 5                                | Income tax imposed in prior year                                                                                                                                          | 5 |              |
| 6                                | <b>Distributable Amount.</b> Subtract line 5 from line 4, unless subject to emergency temporary reduction (see instructions).                                             | 6 |              |
| 7                                | <input type="checkbox"/> Check here if the current year is the organization's first as a non-functionally integrated Type III supporting organization (see instructions). |   |              |

Schedule A (Form 990) 2024

**Part V Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations** (continued)**Section D - Distributions**

|           |                                                                                                                                                     | Current Year |
|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| <b>1</b>  | Amounts paid to supported organizations to accomplish exempt purposes                                                                               | <b>1</b>     |
| <b>2</b>  | Amounts paid to perform activity that directly furthers exempt purposes of supported organizations, in excess of income from activity               | <b>2</b>     |
| <b>3</b>  | Administrative expenses paid to accomplish exempt purposes of supported organizations                                                               | <b>3</b>     |
| <b>4</b>  | Amounts paid to acquire exempt-use assets                                                                                                           | <b>4</b>     |
| <b>5</b>  | Qualified set-aside amounts (prior IRS approval required - <i>provide details in Part VI</i> )                                                      | <b>5</b>     |
| <b>6</b>  | Other distributions (describe in <b>Part VI</b> ). See instructions.                                                                                | <b>6</b>     |
| <b>7</b>  | <b>Total annual distributions.</b> Add lines 1 through 6.                                                                                           | <b>7</b>     |
| <b>8</b>  | Distributions to attentive supported organizations to which the organization is responsive ( <i>provide details in Part VI</i> ). See instructions. | <b>8</b>     |
| <b>9</b>  | Distributable amount for 2024 from Section C, line 6                                                                                                | <b>9</b>     |
| <b>10</b> | Line 8 amount divided by line 9 amount                                                                                                              | <b>10</b>    |

| <b>Section E - Distribution Allocations</b> (see instructions)                                                                                                                           | (i)<br>Excess Distributions | (ii)<br>Underdistributions<br>Pre-2024 | (iii)<br>Distributable<br>Amount for 2024 |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| <b>1</b> Distributable amount for 2024 from Section C, line 6                                                                                                                            |                             |                                        |                                           |
| <b>2</b> Underdistributions, if any, for years prior to 2024 (reasonable cause required - <i>explain in Part VI</i> ). See instructions.                                                 |                             |                                        |                                           |
| <b>3</b> Excess distributions carryover, if any, to 2024                                                                                                                                 |                             |                                        |                                           |
| <b>a</b> From 2019                                                                                                                                                                       |                             |                                        |                                           |
| <b>b</b> From 2020                                                                                                                                                                       |                             |                                        |                                           |
| <b>c</b> From 2021                                                                                                                                                                       |                             |                                        |                                           |
| <b>d</b> From 2022                                                                                                                                                                       |                             |                                        |                                           |
| <b>e</b> From 2023                                                                                                                                                                       |                             |                                        |                                           |
| <b>f</b> <b>Total</b> of lines 3a through 3e                                                                                                                                             |                             |                                        |                                           |
| <b>g</b> Applied to under distributions of prior years                                                                                                                                   |                             |                                        |                                           |
| <b>h</b> Applied to 2024 distributable amount                                                                                                                                            |                             |                                        |                                           |
| <b>i</b> Carryover from 2019 not applied (see instructions)                                                                                                                              |                             |                                        |                                           |
| <b>j</b> Remainder. Subtract lines 3g, 3h, and 3i from line 3f.                                                                                                                          |                             |                                        |                                           |
| <b>4</b> Distributions for 2024 from Section D, line 7: \$                                                                                                                               |                             |                                        |                                           |
| <b>a</b> Applied to underdistributions of prior years                                                                                                                                    |                             |                                        |                                           |
| <b>b</b> Applied to 2024 distributable amount                                                                                                                                            |                             |                                        |                                           |
| <b>c</b> Remainder. Subtract lines 4a and 4b from line 4.                                                                                                                                |                             |                                        |                                           |
| <b>5</b> Remaining underdistributions for years prior to 2024, if any. Subtract lines 3g and 4a from line 2. For result greater than zero, <i>explain in Part VI</i> . See instructions. |                             |                                        |                                           |
| <b>6</b> Remaining underdistributions for 2024. Subtract lines 3h and 4b from line 1. For result greater than zero, <i>explain in Part VI</i> . See instructions.                        |                             |                                        |                                           |
| <b>7</b> <b>Excess distributions carryover to 2025.</b> Add lines 3j and 4c.                                                                                                             |                             |                                        |                                           |
| <b>8</b> Breakdown of line 7:                                                                                                                                                            |                             |                                        |                                           |
| <b>a</b> Excess from 2020                                                                                                                                                                |                             |                                        |                                           |
| <b>b</b> Excess from 2021                                                                                                                                                                |                             |                                        |                                           |
| <b>c</b> Excess from 2022                                                                                                                                                                |                             |                                        |                                           |
| <b>d</b> Excess from 2023                                                                                                                                                                |                             |                                        |                                           |
| <b>e</b> Excess from 2024                                                                                                                                                                |                             |                                        |                                           |

Schedule A (Form 990) 2024

## Part VI

**Supplemental Information.** Provide the explanations required by Part II, line 10; Part II, line 17a or 17b; Part III, line 12; Part IV, Section A, lines 1, 2, 3b, 3c, 4b, 4c, 5a, 6, 9a, 9b, 9c, 11a, 11b, and 11c; Part IV, Section B, lines 1 and 2; Part IV, Section C, line 1; Part IV, Section D, lines 2 and 3; Part IV, Section E, lines 1c, 2a, 2b, 3a and 3b; Part V, line 1; Part V, Section B, line 1e; Part V, Section D, lines 5, 6, and 8; and Part V, Section E, lines 2, 5, and 6. Also complete this part for any additional information.  
(See instructions.)

**Schedule B  
(Form 990)**

(Rev. December 2024)  
Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

**Schedule of Contributors**

Attach to Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF.  
Go to [www.irs.gov/Form990](http://www.irs.gov/Form990) for the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

Name of the organization

PUBLIC LAW CENTER

Employer identification number

95-3709253

Organization type (check one):

Filers of:

Section:

Form 990 or 990-EZ

☒ 501(c)( 3 ) (enter number) organization

☐ 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust **not** treated as a private foundation

☐ 527 political organization

Form 990-PF

☐ 501(c)(3) exempt private foundation

☐ 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust treated as a private foundation

☐ 501(c)(3) taxable private foundation

Check if your organization is covered by the **General Rule** or a **Special Rule**.

**Note:** Only a section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) organization can check boxes for both the General Rule and a Special Rule. See instructions.

**General Rule**

☐ For an organization filing Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF that received, during the year, contributions totaling \$5,000 or more (in money or property) from any one contributor. Complete Parts I and II. See instructions for determining a contributor's total contributions.

**Special Rules**

☒ For an organization described in section 501(c)(3) filing Form 990 or 990-EZ that met the 33 1/3% support test of the regulations under sections 509(a)(1) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi), that checked Schedule A (Form 990), Part II, line 13, 16a, or 16b, and that received from any one contributor, during the year, total contributions of the greater of **(1)** \$5,000; or **(2)** 2% of the amount on (i) Form 990, Part VIII, line 1h; or (ii) Form 990-EZ, line 1. Complete Parts I and II.

☐ For an organization described in section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) filing Form 990 or 990-EZ that received from any one contributor, during the year, total contributions of more than \$1,000 *exclusively* for religious, charitable, scientific, literary, or educational purposes, or for the prevention of cruelty to children or animals. Complete Parts I (entering "N/A" in column (b) instead of the contributor name and address), II, and III.

☐ For an organization described in section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) filing Form 990 or 990-EZ that received from any one contributor, during the year, contributions *exclusively* for religious, charitable, etc., purposes, but no such contributions totaled more than \$1,000. If this box is checked, enter here the total contributions that were received during the year for an *exclusively* religious, charitable, etc., purpose. Don't complete any of the parts unless the **General Rule** applies to this organization because it received *nonexclusively* religious, charitable, etc., contributions totaling \$5,000 or more during the year ..... \$ .....

**Caution:** An organization that isn't covered by the General Rule and/or the Special Rules doesn't file Schedule B (Form 990), but it **must** answer "No" on Part IV, line 2, of its Form 990; or check the box on line H of its Form 990-EZ or on its Form 990-PF, Part I, line 2, to certify that it doesn't meet the filing requirements of Schedule B (Form 990).

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the instructions for Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF.

Schedule B (Form 990) (Rev. 12-2024)

|                          |                                |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Name of organization     | Employer identification number |
| <b>PUBLIC LAW CENTER</b> | <b>95-3709253</b>              |

**Part I Contributors** (see instructions). Use duplicate copies of Part I if additional space is needed.

| (a)<br>No. | (b)<br>Name, address, and ZIP + 4                                                                    | (c)<br>Total contributions | (d)<br>Type of contribution                                                                                                                                         |
|------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1          | CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SERVICES<br><br>744 P STREET, MS 8-9-646<br><br>SACRAMENTO, CA 95814 | \$ 167,055.                | Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/><br>Payroll <input type="checkbox"/><br>Noncash <input type="checkbox"/><br>(Complete Part II for noncash contributions.) |
| 2          | THE STATE BAR OF CALIFORNIA<br><br>180 HOWARD STREET<br><br>SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94105-1639             | \$ 1,836,531.              | Person <input checked="" type="checkbox"/><br>Payroll <input type="checkbox"/><br>Noncash <input type="checkbox"/><br>(Complete Part II for noncash contributions.) |
|            |                                                                                                      | \$                         | Person <input type="checkbox"/><br>Payroll <input type="checkbox"/><br>Noncash <input type="checkbox"/><br>(Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)            |
|            |                                                                                                      | \$                         | Person <input type="checkbox"/><br>Payroll <input type="checkbox"/><br>Noncash <input type="checkbox"/><br>(Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)            |
|            |                                                                                                      | \$                         | Person <input type="checkbox"/><br>Payroll <input type="checkbox"/><br>Noncash <input type="checkbox"/><br>(Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)            |
|            |                                                                                                      | \$                         | Person <input type="checkbox"/><br>Payroll <input type="checkbox"/><br>Noncash <input type="checkbox"/><br>(Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)            |
|            |                                                                                                      | \$                         | Person <input type="checkbox"/><br>Payroll <input type="checkbox"/><br>Noncash <input type="checkbox"/><br>(Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)            |

Employer identification number

95-3709253

## Part II

| (a)<br>No.<br>from<br>Part I | (b)<br><br>Description of noncash property given | (c)<br><br>FMV (or estimate)<br>(See instructions.) | (d)<br><br>Date received |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|
|                              | <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>                          | \$ <hr/>                                            | <hr/>                    |
| (a)<br>No.<br>from<br>Part I | (b)<br><br>Description of noncash property given | (c)<br><br>FMV (or estimate)<br>(See instructions.) | (d)<br><br>Date received |
|                              | <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>                          | \$ <hr/>                                            | <hr/>                    |
| (a)<br>No.<br>from<br>Part I | (b)<br><br>Description of noncash property given | (c)<br><br>FMV (or estimate)<br>(See instructions.) | (d)<br><br>Date received |
|                              | <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>                          | \$ <hr/>                                            | <hr/>                    |
| (a)<br>No.<br>from<br>Part I | (b)<br><br>Description of noncash property given | (c)<br><br>FMV (or estimate)<br>(See instructions.) | (d)<br><br>Date received |
|                              | <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>                          | \$ <hr/>                                            | <hr/>                    |
| (a)<br>No.<br>from<br>Part I | (b)<br><br>Description of noncash property given | (c)<br><br>FMV (or estimate)<br>(See instructions.) | (d)<br><br>Date received |
|                              | <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>                          | \$ <hr/>                                            | <hr/>                    |
| (a)<br>No.<br>from<br>Part I | (b)<br><br>Description of noncash property given | (c)<br><br>FMV (or estimate)<br>(See instructions.) | (d)<br><br>Date received |
|                              | <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>                          | \$ <hr/>                                            | <hr/>                    |
| (a)<br>No.<br>from<br>Part I | (b)<br><br>Description of noncash property given | (c)<br><br>FMV (or estimate)<br>(See instructions.) | (d)<br><br>Date received |
|                              | <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>                          | \$ <hr/>                                            | <hr/>                    |
| (a)<br>No.<br>from<br>Part I | (b)<br><br>Description of noncash property given | (c)<br><br>FMV (or estimate)<br>(See instructions.) | (d)<br><br>Date received |
|                              | <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>                          | \$ <hr/>                                            | <hr/>                    |

|                      |                                |
|----------------------|--------------------------------|
| Name of organization | Employer identification number |
| PUBLIC LAW CENTER    | 95-3709253                     |

**Part III** Exclusively religious, charitable, etc., contributions to organizations described in section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) that total more than \$1,000 for the year from any one contributor. Complete columns (a) through (e) and the following line entry. For organizations completing Part III, enter the total of exclusively religious, charitable, etc., contributions of \$1,000 or less for the year. (Enter this info. once.) \$ \_\_\_\_\_  
Use duplicate copies of Part III if additional space is needed.

|                                         |                     |                                          |                                     |
|-----------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| (a) No. from Part I                     | (b) Purpose of gift | (c) Use of gift                          | (d) Description of how gift is held |
|                                         |                     |                                          |                                     |
|                                         |                     |                                          |                                     |
|                                         |                     |                                          |                                     |
|                                         |                     |                                          |                                     |
| (e) Transfer of gift                    |                     |                                          |                                     |
| Transferee's name, address, and ZIP + 4 |                     | Relationship of transferor to transferee |                                     |
|                                         |                     |                                          |                                     |
|                                         |                     |                                          |                                     |
|                                         |                     |                                          |                                     |
| (a) No. from Part I                     | (b) Purpose of gift | (c) Use of gift                          | (d) Description of how gift is held |
|                                         |                     |                                          |                                     |
|                                         |                     |                                          |                                     |
|                                         |                     |                                          |                                     |
|                                         |                     |                                          |                                     |
| (e) Transfer of gift                    |                     |                                          |                                     |
| Transferee's name, address, and ZIP + 4 |                     | Relationship of transferor to transferee |                                     |
|                                         |                     |                                          |                                     |
|                                         |                     |                                          |                                     |
|                                         |                     |                                          |                                     |
| (a) No. from Part I                     | (b) Purpose of gift | (c) Use of gift                          | (d) Description of how gift is held |
|                                         |                     |                                          |                                     |
|                                         |                     |                                          |                                     |
|                                         |                     |                                          |                                     |
|                                         |                     |                                          |                                     |
| (e) Transfer of gift                    |                     |                                          |                                     |
| Transferee's name, address, and ZIP + 4 |                     | Relationship of transferor to transferee |                                     |
|                                         |                     |                                          |                                     |
|                                         |                     |                                          |                                     |
|                                         |                     |                                          |                                     |
| (a) No. from Part I                     | (b) Purpose of gift | (c) Use of gift                          | (d) Description of how gift is held |
|                                         |                     |                                          |                                     |
|                                         |                     |                                          |                                     |
|                                         |                     |                                          |                                     |
|                                         |                     |                                          |                                     |
| (e) Transfer of gift                    |                     |                                          |                                     |
| Transferee's name, address, and ZIP + 4 |                     | Relationship of transferor to transferee |                                     |
|                                         |                     |                                          |                                     |
|                                         |                     |                                          |                                     |
|                                         |                     |                                          |                                     |

SCHEDULE C  
(Form 990)

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

Political Campaign and Lobbying Activities

For Organizations Exempt From Income Tax Under Section 501(c) and Section 527  
Complete if the organization is described below. Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.  
Go to [www.irs.gov/Form990](http://www.irs.gov/Form990) for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2024

Open to Public  
Inspection

If the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 3, or Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 46 (Political Campaign Activities), then:

- Section 501(c)(3) organizations: Complete Parts I-A and I-B. Do not complete Part I-C.
- Section 501(c) (other than section 501(c)(3)) organizations: Complete Parts I-A and I-C below. Do not complete Part I-B.
- Section 527 organizations: Complete Part I-A only.

If the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 4, or Form 990-EZ, Part VI, line 47 (Lobbying Activities), then:

- Section 501(c)(3) organizations that have filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)): Complete Part II-A. Do not complete Part II-B.
- Section 501(c)(3) organizations that have NOT filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)): Complete Part II-B. Do not complete Part II-A.

If the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 5 (Proxy Tax) (see separate instructions), or Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 35c (Proxy Tax) (see separate instructions), then:

- Section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6) organizations: Complete Part III.

Name of organization

PUBLIC LAW CENTER

Employer identification number (EIN)

95-3709253

**Part I-A** Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c) or is a section 527 organization.

1 Provide a description of the organization's direct and indirect political campaign activities in Part IV.

2 Political campaign activity expenditures ..... \$

3 Volunteer hours for political campaign activities .....

**Part I-B** Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(3).

1 Enter the amount of any excise tax incurred by the organization under section 4955 ..... \$

2 Enter the amount of any excise tax incurred by organization managers under section 4955 ..... \$

3 If the organization incurred a section 4955 tax, did it file Form 4720 for this year? ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No

4a Was a correction made? ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If "Yes," describe in Part IV.

**Part I-C** Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c), except section 501(c)(3).

1 Enter the amount directly expended by the filing organization for section 527 exempt function activities ..... \$

2 Enter the amount of the filing organization's funds contributed to other organizations for section 527  
exempt function activities ..... \$

3 Total exempt function expenditures. Add lines 1 and 2. Enter here and on Form 1120-POL,  
line 17b ..... \$

4 Did the filing organization file Form 1120-POL for this year? ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No

5 Enter the names, addresses, and EINs of all section 527 political organizations to which the filing organization made payments. For each  
organization listed, enter the amount paid from the filing organization's funds. Also enter the amount of political contributions received that were  
promptly and directly delivered to a separate political organization, such as a separate segregated fund or a political action committee (PAC).  
If additional space is needed, provide information in Part IV.

| (a) Name | (b) Address | (c) EIN | (d) Amount paid from<br>filing organization's<br>funds. If none, enter -0-. | (e) Amount of political<br>contributions received and<br>promptly and directly<br>delivered to a separate<br>political organization.<br>If none, enter -0-. |
|----------|-------------|---------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|          |             |         |                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                             |
|          |             |         |                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                             |
|          |             |         |                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                             |
|          |             |         |                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                             |
|          |             |         |                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                             |
|          |             |         |                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                             |
|          |             |         |                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                             |

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990 or 990-EZ.

Schedule C (Form 990) 2024

**Part II-A** Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(3) and filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)).

**A** Check ☐ if the filing organization belongs to an affiliated group (and list in Part IV each affiliated group member's name, address, EIN, expenses, and share of excess lobbying expenditures).

**B** Check ☐ if the filing organization checked box A and "limited control" provisions apply.

| Limits on Lobbying Expenditures<br>(The term "expenditures" means amounts paid or incurred.)                                                                     |                                                    | (a) Filing organization's totals | (b) Affiliated group totals                              |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>1a</b> Total lobbying expenditures to influence public opinion (grassroots lobbying) .....                                                                    |                                                    |                                  |                                                          |
| <b>b</b> Total lobbying expenditures to influence a legislative body (direct lobbying) .....                                                                     |                                                    | 1,267.                           |                                                          |
| <b>c</b> Total lobbying expenditures (add lines 1a and 1b) .....                                                                                                 |                                                    | 1,267.                           |                                                          |
| <b>d</b> Other exempt purpose expenditures .....                                                                                                                 |                                                    | 8,691,887.                       |                                                          |
| <b>e</b> Total exempt purpose expenditures (add lines 1c and 1d) .....                                                                                           |                                                    | 8,693,154.                       |                                                          |
| <b>f</b> Lobbying nontaxable amount. Enter the amount from the following table in both columns.                                                                  |                                                    | 584,658.                         |                                                          |
| <b>IF the amount on line 1e, column (a) or (b), is:</b>                                                                                                          | <b>THEN the lobbying nontaxable amount is:</b>     |                                  |                                                          |
| not over \$500,000                                                                                                                                               | 20% of the amount on line 1e.                      |                                  |                                                          |
| over \$500,000 but not over \$1,000,000                                                                                                                          | \$100,000 plus 15% of the excess over \$500,000.   |                                  |                                                          |
| over \$1,000,000 but not over \$1,500,000                                                                                                                        | \$175,000 plus 10% of the excess over \$1,000,000. |                                  |                                                          |
| over \$1,500,000 but not over \$17,000,000                                                                                                                       | \$225,000 plus 5% of the excess over \$1,500,000.  |                                  |                                                          |
| over \$17,000,000                                                                                                                                                | \$1,000,000.                                       |                                  |                                                          |
| <b>g</b> Grassroots nontaxable amount (enter 25% of line 1f) .....                                                                                               |                                                    | 146,165.                         |                                                          |
| <b>h</b> Subtract line 1g from line 1a. If zero or less, enter -0- .....                                                                                         |                                                    | 0.                               |                                                          |
| <b>i</b> Subtract line 1f from line 1c. If zero or less, enter -0- .....                                                                                         |                                                    | 0.                               |                                                          |
| <b>j</b> If there is an amount other than zero on either line 1h or line 1i, did the organization file Form 4720 reporting section 4911 tax for this year? ..... |                                                    |                                  | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No |

**4-Year Averaging Period Under Section 501(h)**

(Some organizations that made a section 501(h) election do not have to complete all of the five columns below.

See the separate instructions for lines 2a through 2f.)

| Lobbying Expenditures During 4-Year Averaging Period                |          |          |          |          |            |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|------------|
| Calendar year<br>(or fiscal year beginning in)                      | (a) 2021 | (b) 2022 | (c) 2023 | (d) 2024 | (e) Total  |
| <b>2a</b> Lobbying nontaxable amount                                | 383,676. | 435,397. | 514,741. | 584,658. | 1,918,472. |
| <b>b</b> Lobbying ceiling amount<br>(150% of line 2a, column(e))    |          |          |          |          | 2,877,708. |
| <b>c</b> Total lobbying expenditures                                | 3,079.   | 1,805.   | 1,683.   | 1,267.   | 7,834.     |
| <b>d</b> Grassroots nontaxable amount                               | 95,919.  | 108,849. | 128,685. | 146,165. | 479,618.   |
| <b>e</b> Grassroots ceiling amount<br>(150% of line 2d, column (e)) |          |          |          |          | 719,427.   |
| <b>f</b> Grassroots lobbying expenditures                           |          |          |          |          |            |

Schedule C (Form 990) 2024

**Part II-B** Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(3) and has NOT filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)).

*For each "Yes" response on lines 1a through 1i below, provide in Part IV a detailed description of the lobbying activity.*

| For each "Yes" response on lines 1a through 1i below, provide in Part IV a detailed description of the lobbying activity.                                                                                                               | (a) |    | (b)    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----|--------|
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Yes | No | Amount |
| <b>1</b> During the year, did the filing organization attempt to influence foreign, national, state, or local legislation, including any attempt to influence public opinion on a legislative matter or referendum, through the use of: |     |    |        |
| <b>a</b> Volunteers? .....                                                                                                                                                                                                              |     |    |        |
| <b>b</b> Paid staff or management (include compensation in expenses reported on lines 1c through 1i)? ..                                                                                                                                |     |    |        |
| <b>c</b> Media advertisements? .....                                                                                                                                                                                                    |     |    |        |
| <b>d</b> Mailings to members, legislators, or the public? .....                                                                                                                                                                         |     |    |        |
| <b>e</b> Publications, or published or broadcast statements? .....                                                                                                                                                                      |     |    |        |
| <b>f</b> Grants to other organizations for lobbying purposes? .....                                                                                                                                                                     |     |    |        |
| <b>g</b> Direct contact with legislators, their staffs, government officials, or a legislative body? .....                                                                                                                              |     |    |        |
| <b>h</b> Rallies, demonstrations, seminars, conventions, speeches, lectures, or any similar means? .....                                                                                                                                |     |    |        |
| <b>i</b> Other activities? .....                                                                                                                                                                                                        |     |    |        |
| <b>j</b> Total. Add lines 1c through 1i .....                                                                                                                                                                                           |     |    |        |
| <b>2a</b> Did the activities in line 1 cause the organization to not be described in section 501(c)(3)? .....                                                                                                                           |     |    |        |
| <b>b</b> If "Yes," enter the amount of any tax incurred under section 4912 .....                                                                                                                                                        |     |    |        |
| <b>c</b> If "Yes," enter the amount of any tax incurred by organization managers under section 4912 .....                                                                                                                               |     |    |        |
| <b>d</b> If the filing organization incurred a section 4912 tax, did it file Form 4720 for this year? .....                                                                                                                             |     |    |        |

**Part III-A** Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(4), section 501(c)(5), or section 501(c)(6).

|                                                                                                                             | Yes | No |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----|
| 1 Were substantially all (90% or more) dues received nondeductible by members? .....                                        | 1   |    |
| 2 Did the organization make only in-house lobbying expenditures of \$2,000 or less? .....                                   | 2   |    |
| 3 Did the organization agree to carry over lobbying and political campaign activity expenditures from the prior year? ..... | 3   |    |

**Part III-B** Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(4), section 501(c)(5), or section 501(c)(6) and if either (a) BOTH Part III-A, lines 1 and 2, are answered "No;" OR (b) Part III-A, line 3, is answered "Yes."

|   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |    |  |
|---|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|--|
| 1 | Dues, assessments, and similar amounts from members .....                                                                                                                                                                                         | 1  |  |
| 2 | Section 162(e) nondeductible lobbying and political expenditures <b>(do not include amounts of political expenses for which the section 527(f) tax was paid):</b>                                                                                 |    |  |
| a | Current year .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 2a |  |
| b | Carryover from last year .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 2b |  |
| c | Total .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 2c |  |
| 3 | Aggregate amount reported in section 6033(e)(1)(A) notices of nondeductible section 162(e) dues .....                                                                                                                                             | 3  |  |
| 4 | If notices were sent and the amount on line 2c exceeds the amount on line 3, what portion of the excess does the organization agree to carryover to the reasonable estimate of nondeductible lobbying and political expenditures next year? ..... |    |  |
|   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 4  |  |
| 5 | Taxable amount of lobbying and political expenditures. See instructions .....                                                                                                                                                                     | 5  |  |

|                |                                 |
|----------------|---------------------------------|
| <b>Part IV</b> | <b>Supplemental Information</b> |
|----------------|---------------------------------|

Provide the descriptions required for Part I-A, line 1; Part I-B, line 4; Part I-C, line 5; Part II-A (affiliated group list); Part II-A, lines 1 and 2 (see instructions); and Part II-B, line 1. Also, complete this part for any additional information.

SCHEDULE D  
(Form 990)

(Rev. December 2024)

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Financial Statements

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990,  
Part IV, line 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11a, 11b, 11c, 11d, 11e, 11f, 12a, or 12b.

Attach to Form 990.

Go to [www.irs.gov/Form990](http://www.irs.gov/Form990) for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

Open to Public  
Inspection

Name of the organization

PUBLIC LAW CENTER

Employer identification number

95-3709253

Part I

**Organizations Maintaining Donor Advised Funds or Other Similar Funds or Accounts.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 6.

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | (a) Donor advised funds      | (b) Funds and other accounts |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1 Total number at end of year .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                              |                              |
| 2 Aggregate value of contributions to (during year) .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                              |                              |
| 3 Aggregate value of grants from (during year) .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                              |                              |
| 4 Aggregate value at end of year .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                              |                              |
| 5 Did the organization inform all donors and donor advisors in writing that the assets held in donor advised funds are the organization's property, subject to the organization's exclusive legal control? .....                                                            | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No  |
| 6 Did the organization inform all grantees, donors, and donor advisors in writing that grant funds can be used only for charitable purposes and not for the benefit of the donor or donor advisor, or for any other purpose conferring impermissible private benefit? ..... | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No  |

Part II

**Conservation Easements.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 7.

1 Purpose(s) of conservation easements held by the organization (check all that apply).

|                                                                                                     |                                                                             |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Preservation of land for public use (for example, recreation or education) | <input type="checkbox"/> Preservation of a historically important land area |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Protection of natural habitat                                              | <input type="checkbox"/> Preservation of a certified historic structure     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Preservation of open space                                                 |                                                                             |

2 Complete lines 2a through 2d if the organization held a qualified conservation contribution in the form of a conservation easement on the last day of the tax year.

|                                                                                                                                                            | Held at the End of the Tax Year |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| a Total number of conservation easements .....                                                                                                             | 2a                              |
| b Total acreage restricted by conservation easements .....                                                                                                 | 2b                              |
| c Number of conservation easements on a certified historic structure included on line 2a .....                                                             | 2c                              |
| d Number of conservation easements included on line 2c acquired after July 25, 2006, and not on a historic structure listed in the National Register ..... | 2d                              |

3 Number of conservation easements modified, transferred, released, extinguished, or terminated by the organization during the tax year .....

4 Number of states where property subject to conservation easement is located .....

5 Does the organization have a written policy regarding the periodic monitoring, inspection, handling of violations, and enforcement of the conservation easements it holds? .....

☐ Yes ☐ No

6 Staff and volunteer hours devoted to monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year .....

7 Amount of expenses incurred in monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year .....

8 Does each conservation easement reported on line 2d above satisfy the requirements of section 170(h)(4)(B)(i) and section 170(h)(4)(B)(ii)? .....

☐ Yes ☐ No

9 In Part XIII, describe how the organization reports conservation easements in its revenue and expense statement and balance sheet, and include, if applicable, the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that describes the organization's accounting for conservation easements.

Part III

**Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets.**

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 8.

1a If the organization elected, as permitted under FASB ASC 958, not to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide in Part XIII the text of the footnote to its financial statements that describes these items.

b If the organization elected, as permitted under FASB ASC 958, to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide the following amounts relating to these items.

(i) Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 .....

(ii) Assets included in Form 990, Part X .....

2 If the organization received or held works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets for financial gain, provide the following amounts required to be reported under FASB ASC 958 relating to these items:

a Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 .....

b Assets included in Form 990, Part X .....

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Schedule D (Form 990) (Rev. 12-2024)

**Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets** (continued)

3 Using the organization's acquisition, accession, and other records, check any of the following that make significant use of its collection items (check all that apply).

a ☐ Public exhibition

d ☐ Loan or exchange program

b ☐ Scholarly research

e ☐ Other \_\_\_\_\_

c ☐ Preservation for future generations

4 Provide a description of the organization's collections and explain how they further the organization's exempt purpose in Part XIII.

5 During the year, did the organization solicit or receive donations of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets

to be sold to raise funds rather than to be maintained as part of the organization's collection? ☐ Yes ☐ No

**Part IV Escrow and Custodial Arrangements** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 9, or reported an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21.

1a Is the organization an agent, trustee, custodian, or other intermediary for contributions or other assets not included on Form 990, Part X? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII and complete the following table:

|    | Amount |
|----|--------|
| 1c |        |
| 1d |        |
| 1e |        |
| 1f |        |

c Beginning balance

d Additions during the year

e Distributions during the year

f Ending balance

2a Did the organization include an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII. Check here if the explanation has been provided in Part XIII ☐

**Part V Endowment Funds** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 10.

|                                                  | (a) Current year | (b) Prior year | (c) Two years back | (d) Three years back | (e) Four years back |
|--------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| 1a Beginning of year balance                     |                  |                |                    |                      |                     |
| b Contributions                                  |                  |                |                    |                      |                     |
| c Net investment earnings, gains, and losses     |                  |                |                    |                      |                     |
| d Grants or scholarships                         |                  |                |                    |                      |                     |
| e Other expenditures for facilities and programs |                  |                |                    |                      |                     |
| f Administrative expenses                        |                  |                |                    |                      |                     |
| g End of year balance                            |                  |                |                    |                      |                     |

2 Provide the estimated percentage of the current year end balance (line 1g, column (a)) held as:

a Board designated or quasi-endowment \_\_\_\_\_ %

b Permanent endowment \_\_\_\_\_ %

c Term endowment \_\_\_\_\_ %

The percentages on lines 2a, 2b, and 2c should equal 100%.

3a Are there endowment funds not in the possession of the organization that are held and administered for the organization by:

(i) Unrelated organizations? ☐ Yes ☐ No

(ii) Related organizations? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If "Yes" on line 3a(ii), are the related organizations listed as required on Schedule R? ☐

|        | Yes | No |
|--------|-----|----|
| 3a(i)  |     |    |
| 3a(ii) |     |    |
| 3b     |     |    |

4 Describe in Part XIII the intended uses of the organization's endowment funds.

**Part VI Land, Buildings, and Equipment**

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11a. See Form 990, Part X, line 10.

| Description of property                                                                         | (a) Cost or other basis (investment) | (b) Cost or other basis (other) | (c) Accumulated depreciation | (d) Book value |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------|
| 1a Land                                                                                         |                                      | 263,640.                        |                              | 263,640.       |
| b Buildings                                                                                     |                                      | 603,145.                        | 257,026.                     | 346,119.       |
| c Leasehold improvements                                                                        |                                      | 1,376,453.                      | 348,761.                     | 1,027,692.     |
| d Equipment                                                                                     |                                      | 196,993.                        | 87,992.                      | 109,001.       |
| e Other                                                                                         |                                      | 92,400.                         | 71,274.                      | 21,126.        |
| Total. Add lines 1a through 1e. (Column (d) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 10c, column (B)). |                                      |                                 |                              | 1,767,578.     |

Schedule D (Form 990) (Rev. 12-2024)

**Part VII Investments - Other Securities**

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11b. See Form 990, Part X, line 12.

| (a) Description of security or category (including name of security)    | (b) Book value | (c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| (1) Financial derivatives .....                                         |                |                                                           |
| (2) Closely held equity interests .....                                 |                |                                                           |
| (3) Other .....                                                         |                |                                                           |
| (A) .....                                                               |                |                                                           |
| (B) .....                                                               |                |                                                           |
| (C) .....                                                               |                |                                                           |
| (D) .....                                                               |                |                                                           |
| (E) .....                                                               |                |                                                           |
| (F) .....                                                               |                |                                                           |
| (G) .....                                                               |                |                                                           |
| (H) .....                                                               |                |                                                           |
| <b>Total.</b> (Col. (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 12, col. (B)) |                |                                                           |

**Part VIII Investments - Program Related.**

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11c. See Form 990, Part X, line 13.

| (a) Description of investment                                           | (b) Book value | (c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| (1) .....                                                               |                |                                                           |
| (2) .....                                                               |                |                                                           |
| (3) .....                                                               |                |                                                           |
| (4) .....                                                               |                |                                                           |
| (5) .....                                                               |                |                                                           |
| (6) .....                                                               |                |                                                           |
| (7) .....                                                               |                |                                                           |
| (8) .....                                                               |                |                                                           |
| (9) .....                                                               |                |                                                           |
| <b>Total.</b> (Col. (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 13, col. (B)) |                |                                                           |

**Part IX Other Assets**

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11d. See Form 990, Part X, line 15.

| (a) Description                                                           | (b) Book value |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| (1) .....                                                                 |                |
| (2) .....                                                                 |                |
| (3) .....                                                                 |                |
| (4) .....                                                                 |                |
| (5) .....                                                                 |                |
| (6) .....                                                                 |                |
| (7) .....                                                                 |                |
| (8) .....                                                                 |                |
| (9) .....                                                                 |                |
| <b>Total.</b> (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 15, col. (B)) |                |

**Part X Other Liabilities**

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11e or 11f. See Form 990, Part X, line 25.

| 1. (a) Description of liability                                           | (b) Book value |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| (1) Federal income taxes                                                  |                |
| (2) DEPOSITS PAYABLE                                                      | 1,611.         |
| (3) LEASE LIABILITY                                                       | 1,066,821.     |
| (4) .....                                                                 |                |
| (5) .....                                                                 |                |
| (6) .....                                                                 |                |
| (7) .....                                                                 |                |
| (8) .....                                                                 |                |
| (9) .....                                                                 |                |
| <b>Total.</b> (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 25, col. (B)) | 1,068,432.     |

2. Liability for uncertain tax positions. In Part XIII, provide the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that reports the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FASB ASC 740. Check here if the text of the footnote has been provided in Part XIII ... ☒

Schedule D (Form 990) (Rev. 12-2024)

**Part XI Reconciliation of Revenue per Audited Financial Statements With Revenue per Return**

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

|   |                                                                                 |    |             |
|---|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|-------------|
| 1 | Total revenue, gains, and other support per audited financial statements        | 1  | 19,442,055. |
| 2 | Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12:             |    |             |
| a | Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments                                    | 2a | 4,968.      |
| b | Donated services and use of facilities                                          | 2b | 12,509,436. |
| c | Recoveries of prior year grants                                                 | 2c |             |
| d | Other (Describe in Part XIII.)                                                  | 2d |             |
| e | Add lines 2a through 2d                                                         | 2e | 12,514,404. |
| 3 | Subtract line 2e from line 1                                                    | 3  | 6,927,651.  |
| 4 | Amounts included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, but not on line 1:            |    |             |
| a | Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b                | 4a |             |
| b | Other (Describe in Part XIII.)                                                  | 4b |             |
| c | Add lines 4a and 4b                                                             | 4c | 0.          |
| 5 | Total revenue. Add lines 3 and 4c. (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 12.) | 5  | 6,927,651.  |

**Part XII Reconciliation of Expenses per Audited Financial Statements With Expenses per Return**

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

|   |                                                                                  |    |             |
|---|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|-------------|
| 1 | Total expenses and losses per audited financial statements                       | 1  | 21,201,323. |
| 2 | Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part IX, line 25:                |    |             |
| a | Donated services and use of facilities                                           | 2a | 12,509,436. |
| b | Prior year adjustments                                                           | 2b |             |
| c | Other losses                                                                     | 2c |             |
| d | Other (Describe in Part XIII.)                                                   | 2d |             |
| e | Add lines 2a through 2d                                                          | 2e | 12,509,436. |
| 3 | Subtract line 2e from line 1                                                     | 3  | 8,691,887.  |
| 4 | Amounts included on Form 990, Part IX, line 25, but not on line 1:               |    |             |
| a | Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b                 | 4a |             |
| b | Other (Describe in Part XIII.)                                                   | 4b |             |
| c | Add lines 4a and 4b                                                              | 4c | 0.          |
| 5 | Total expenses. Add lines 3 and 4c. (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 18.) | 5  | 8,691,887.  |

**Part XIII Supplemental Information**

Provide the descriptions required for Part II, lines 3, 5, and 9; Part III, lines 1a and 4; Part IV, lines 1b and 2b; Part V, line 4; Part X, line 2; Part XI, lines 2d and 4b; and Part XII, lines 2d and 4b. Also complete this part to provide any additional information.

**PART X, LINE 2:**

THE CENTER QUALIFIES AS A TAX-EXEMPT ORGANIZATION UNDER SECTION 501(C)(3) AS DESCRIBED IN SECTIONS 509(A)(1), 170(B)(1)(A)(VI) OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE (THE "CODE") AND 23701(D) OF THE CALIFORNIA REVENUE AND TAXATION CODE, ACCORDINGLY, THERE IS NO PROVISION FOR FEDERAL INCOME TAXES OR CALIFORNIA FRANCHISE TAX. IN ADDITION, THE CENTER QUALIFIES FOR THE CHARITABLE CONTRIBUTION DEDUCTION UNDER SECTION 170 OF THE CODE AND HAS BEEN CLASSIFIED AS AN ORGANIZATION THAT IS NOT A PRIVATE CENTER. INCOME DETERMINED TO BE UNRELATED TO BUSINESS TAXABLE INCOME (UBTI) WOULD BE TAXABLE. THE CENTER EVALUATES ITS UNCERTAIN TAX POSITIONS, IF ANY, ON A CONTINUAL BASIS THROUGH REVIEW OF ITS POLICIES AND PROCEDURES, REVIEW OF ITS REGULAR TAX FILINGS, AND DISCUSSIONS WITH OUTSIDE EXPERTS.

THE CENTER'S FEDERAL RETURN OF ORGANIZATION EXEMPT FROM INCOME TAX (FORM 990) FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED 2021, 2022 AND 2023 ARE SUBJECT TO IRS EXAMINATION, GENERALLY FOR FOUR YEARS AFTER FILING. AS OF THE DATE OF THIS REPORT, THE CENTER'S 2024 RETURN HAD NOT YET BEEN FILED.

|                  |                                                    |
|------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Part XIII</b> | <b>Supplemental Information</b> <i>(continued)</i> |
|------------------|----------------------------------------------------|

[illegible]

SCHEDULE G
(Form 990)

(Rev. December 2024)
Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Information Regarding Fundraising or Gaming Activities
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 17, 18, or 19, or if the organization entered more than \$15,000 on Form 990-EZ, line 6a.
Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.
Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization: PUBLIC LAW CENTER
Employer identification number: 95-3709253

Part I Fundraising Activities. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 17. Form 990-EZ filers are not required to complete this part.

- 1 Indicate whether the organization raised funds through any of the following activities. Check all that apply.
a Mail solicitations
b Internet and email solicitations
c Phone solicitations
d In-person solicitations
e Solicitation of nongovernment grants
f Solicitation of government grants
g Special fundraising events
- 2 a Did the organization have a written or oral agreement with any individual (including officers, directors, trustees, or key employees listed in Form 990, Part VII) or entity in connection with professional fundraising services?
b If "Yes," list the 10 highest paid individuals or entities (fundraisers) pursuant to agreements under which the fundraiser is to be compensated at least \$5,000 by the organization.

Table with 6 columns: (i) Name and address of individual or entity (fundraiser), (ii) Activity, (iii) Did fundraiser have custody or control of contributions?, (iv) Gross receipts from activity, (v) Amount paid to (or retained by) fundraiser listed in col. (i), (vi) Amount paid to (or retained by) organization. Includes a Total row at the bottom.

3 List all states in which the organization is registered or licensed to solicit contributions or has been notified it is exempt from registration or licensing.

**Part II Fundraising Events.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 18, or reported more than \$15,000 of fundraising event contributions and gross income on Form 990-EZ, lines 1 and 6b. List events with gross receipts greater than \$5,000.

|                                                                       |                                                                      | (a) Event #1                              | (b) Event #2 | (c) Other events       | (d) Total events<br>(add col. (a) through<br>col. (c)) |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                       |                                                                      | VOLUNTEERS<br>FOR JUSTICE<br>(event type) | (event type) | NONE<br>(total number) |                                                        |
| Revenue                                                               | 1 Gross receipts .....                                               | 747,389.                                  |              |                        | 747,389.                                               |
|                                                                       | 2 Less: Contributions .....                                          | 637,414.                                  |              |                        | 637,414.                                               |
|                                                                       | 3 Gross income (line 1 minus line 2) .....                           | 109,975.                                  |              |                        | 109,975.                                               |
| Direct Expenses                                                       | 4 Cash prizes .....                                                  |                                           |              |                        |                                                        |
|                                                                       | 5 Noncash prizes .....                                               | 475.                                      |              |                        | 475.                                                   |
|                                                                       | 6 Rent/facility costs .....                                          | 8,992.                                    |              |                        | 8,992.                                                 |
|                                                                       | 7 Food and beverages .....                                           | 86,601.                                   |              |                        | 86,601.                                                |
|                                                                       | 8 Entertainment .....                                                | 3,500.                                    |              |                        | 3,500.                                                 |
|                                                                       | 9 Other direct expenses .....                                        | 71,483.                                   |              |                        | 71,483.                                                |
|                                                                       | 10 Direct expense summary. Add lines 4 through 9 in column (d) ..... |                                           |              |                        | 171,051.                                               |
| 11 Net income summary. Subtract line 10 from line 3, column (d) ..... |                                                                      |                                           |              | -61,076.               |                                                        |

**Part III Gaming.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 19, or reported more than \$15,000 on Form 990-EZ, line 6a.

|                 |                                                                            | (a) Bingo                                                           | (b) Pull tabs/instant<br>bingo/progressive bingo                    | (c) Other gaming                                                    | (d) Total gaming (add<br>col. (a) through col. (c)) |
|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
|                 |                                                                            |                                                                     |                                                                     |                                                                     |                                                     |
| Revenue         | 1 Gross revenue .....                                                      |                                                                     |                                                                     |                                                                     |                                                     |
|                 |                                                                            |                                                                     |                                                                     |                                                                     |                                                     |
| Direct Expenses | 2 Cash prizes .....                                                        |                                                                     |                                                                     |                                                                     |                                                     |
|                 | 3 Noncash prizes .....                                                     |                                                                     |                                                                     |                                                                     |                                                     |
|                 | 4 Rent/facility costs .....                                                |                                                                     |                                                                     |                                                                     |                                                     |
|                 | 5 Other direct expenses .....                                              |                                                                     |                                                                     |                                                                     |                                                     |
|                 | 6 Volunteer labor .....                                                    | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes _____ %<br><input type="checkbox"/> No | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes _____ %<br><input type="checkbox"/> No | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes _____ %<br><input type="checkbox"/> No |                                                     |
|                 | 7 Direct expense summary. Add lines 2 through 5 in column (d) .....        |                                                                     |                                                                     |                                                                     |                                                     |
|                 | 8 Net gaming income summary. Subtract line 7 from line 1, column (d) ..... |                                                                     |                                                                     |                                                                     |                                                     |

9 Enter the state(s) in which the organization conducts gaming activities: \_\_\_\_\_

a Is the organization licensed to conduct gaming activities in each of these states? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If "No," explain: \_\_\_\_\_

10a Were any of the organization's gaming licenses revoked, suspended, or terminated during the tax year? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If "Yes," explain: \_\_\_\_\_

- 11** Does the organization conduct gaming activities with nonmembers? ☐ Yes ☐ No

**12** Is the organization a grantor, beneficiary or trustee of a trust, or a member of a partnership or other entity formed to administer charitable gaming? ☐ Yes ☐ No

**13** Indicate the percentage of gaming activity conducted in:

|                                      |            |   |
|--------------------------------------|------------|---|
| <b>a</b> The organization's facility | <b>13a</b> | % |
| <b>b</b> An outside facility         | <b>13b</b> | % |

**14** Enter the name and address of the person who prepares the organization's gaming/special events books and records:

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

- 15a** Does the organization have a contract with a third party from whom the organization receives gaming revenue? ..... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No**
- b** If "Yes," enter the amount of gaming revenue received by the organization \$ \_\_\_\_\_ and the amount of gaming revenue retained by the third party \$ \_\_\_\_\_
- c** If "Yes," enter the name and address of the third party: \_\_\_\_\_

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

- 16** Gaming manager information:

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Gaming manager compensation      \$ \_\_\_\_\_

| Description of services provided | Quantity | Unit | Rate | Total |
|----------------------------------|----------|------|------|-------|
|                                  |          |      |      |       |
|                                  |          |      |      |       |
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|                                  |          |      | </   |       |

☐ Director/officer      ☐ Employee      ☐ Independent contractor

- 17** Mandatory distributions:
- a** Is the organization required under state law to make charitable distributions from the gaming proceeds to retain the state gaming license? ☐ Yes ☐ No
- b** Enter the amount of distributions required under state law to be distributed to other exempt organizations or spent in the organization's own exempt activities during the tax year \$ \_\_\_\_\_

**Part IV** **Supplemental Information.** Provide the explanations required by Part I, line 2b, columns (iii) and (v); and Part III, lines 9, 9b, 10b, 15b, 15c, 16, and 17b, as applicable. Also provide any additional information. See instructions.

|                |                                                    |
|----------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Part IV</b> | <b>Supplemental Information</b> <i>(continued)</i> |
|----------------|----------------------------------------------------|

[illegible]

SCHEDULE J  
(Form 990)

(Rev. December 2024)  
Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

Compensation Information

For certain Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest  
Compensated Employees  
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 23.  
Attach to Form 990.  
Go to [www.irs.gov/Form990](http://www.irs.gov/Form990) for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

Open to Public  
Inspection

Name of the organization

PUBLIC LAW CENTER

Employer identification number

95-3709253

Part I Questions Regarding Compensation

1a Check the appropriate box(es) if the organization provided any of the following to or for a person listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a. Complete Part III to provide any relevant information regarding these items.

- |                                                                    |                                                                            |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> First-class or charter travel             | <input type="checkbox"/> Housing allowance or residence for personal use   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Travel for companions                     | <input type="checkbox"/> Payments for business use of personal residence   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Tax indemnification and gross-up payments | <input type="checkbox"/> Health or social club dues or initiation fees     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Discretionary spending account            | <input type="checkbox"/> Personal services (such as maid, chauffeur, chef) |

b If any of the boxes on line 1a are checked, did the organization follow a written policy regarding payment or reimbursement or provision of all of the expenses described above? If "No," complete Part III to explain

2 Did the organization require substantiation prior to reimbursing or allowing expenses incurred by all directors, trustees, and officers, including the CEO/Executive Director, regarding the items checked on line 1a?

3 Indicate which, if any, of the following the organization used to establish the compensation of the organization's CEO/Executive Director. Check all that apply. Do not check any boxes for methods used by a related organization to establish compensation of the CEO/Executive Director, but explain in Part III.

- |                                                                     |                                                                                     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Compensation committee          | <input type="checkbox"/> Written employment contract                                |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Independent compensation consultant        | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Compensation survey or study                    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Form 990 of other organizations | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Approval by the board or compensation committee |

4 During the year, did any person listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, with respect to the filing organization or a related organization:

- a Receive a severance payment or change-of-control payment?
- b Participate in or receive payment from a supplemental nonqualified retirement plan?
- c Participate in or receive payment from an equity-based compensation arrangement?
- If "Yes" to any of lines 4a-c, list the persons and provide the applicable amounts for each item in Part III.

Only section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations must complete lines 5-9.

5 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the revenues of:

- a The organization?
- b Any related organization?
- If "Yes" on line 5a or 5b, describe in Part III.

6 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the net earnings of:

- a The organization?
- b Any related organization?
- If "Yes" on line 6a or 6b, describe in Part III.

7 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization provide any nonfixed payments not described on lines 5 and 6? If "Yes," describe in Part III

8 Were any amounts reported on Form 990, Part VII, paid or accrued pursuant to a contract that was subject to the initial contract exception described in Regulations section 53.4958-4(a)(3)? If "Yes," describe in Part III

9 If "Yes" on line 8, did the organization also follow the rebuttable presumption procedure described in Regulations section 53.4958-6(c)?

Yes No

1b

2

4a

4b

4c

5a

5b

6a

6b

7

8

9

X

X

X

X

X

X

X

X

X

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Schedule J (Form 990) (Rev. 12-2024)

**Note:** The sum of columns (B)(i)-(iii) for each listed individual must equal the total amount of Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, applicable column (D) and (E) amounts for that individual.

[illegible]

## Part III Supplemental Information

Provide the information, explanation, or descriptions required for Part I, lines 1a, 1b, 3, 4a, 4b, 4c, 5a, 5b, 6a, 6b, 7, and 8, and for Part II. Also complete this part for any additional information.

This image shows a full page of blank, lined paper. It features approximately 30 evenly spaced horizontal blue or grey lines across its entire width. The lines are uniform in thickness and spacing, providing a template for writing. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the page.

SCHEDULE L  
(Form 990)

(Rev. December 2024)

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

Transactions With Interested Persons

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 25a, 25b, 26, 27, 28a, 28b, or 28c; or Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 38a or 40b.

Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.

Go to [www.irs.gov/Form990](http://www.irs.gov/Form990) for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

Open to Public  
Inspection

|                                                      |                                                     |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| Name of the organization<br><b>PUBLIC LAW CENTER</b> | Employer identification number<br><b>95-3709253</b> |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|

**Part I Excess Benefit Transactions** (section 501(c)(3), section 501(c)(4), and section 501(c)(29) organizations only)

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 25a or 25b; or Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 40b.

| 1<br>(a) Name of disqualified person | (b) Relationship between disqualified person and organization | (c) Description of transaction | (d) Corrected? |    |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|----|
|                                      |                                                               |                                | Yes            | No |
| (1)                                  |                                                               |                                |                |    |
| (2)                                  |                                                               |                                |                |    |
| (3)                                  |                                                               |                                |                |    |
| (4)                                  |                                                               |                                |                |    |
| (5)                                  |                                                               |                                |                |    |
| (6)                                  |                                                               |                                |                |    |

|   |                                                                                                                          |    |  |
|---|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|--|
| 2 | Enter the amount of tax incurred by the organization managers or disqualified persons during the year under section 4958 | \$ |  |
| 3 | Enter the amount of tax, if any, on line 2, above, reimbursed by the organization                                        | \$ |  |

**Part II Loans to and/or From Interested Persons**

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 38a, or Form 990, Part IV, line 26; or if the organization reported an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 5, 6, or 22.

| (a) Name of interested person | (b) Relationship with organization | (c) Purpose of loan | (d) Loan to or from the organization? |      | (e) Original principal amount | (f) Balance due | (g) In default? |    | (h) Approved by board or committee? |    | (i) Written agreement? |    |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|-------------------------------------|----|------------------------|----|
|                               |                                    |                     | To                                    | From |                               |                 | Yes             | No | Yes                                 | No | Yes                    | No |
| (1)                           |                                    |                     |                                       |      |                               |                 |                 |    |                                     |    |                        |    |
| (2)                           |                                    |                     |                                       |      |                               |                 |                 |    |                                     |    |                        |    |
| (3)                           |                                    |                     |                                       |      |                               |                 |                 |    |                                     |    |                        |    |
| (4)                           |                                    |                     |                                       |      |                               |                 |                 |    |                                     |    |                        |    |
| (5)                           |                                    |                     |                                       |      |                               |                 |                 |    |                                     |    |                        |    |
| (6)                           |                                    |                     |                                       |      |                               |                 |                 |    |                                     |    |                        |    |
| (7)                           |                                    |                     |                                       |      |                               |                 |                 |    |                                     |    |                        |    |
| (8)                           |                                    |                     |                                       |      |                               |                 |                 |    |                                     |    |                        |    |
| (9)                           |                                    |                     |                                       |      |                               |                 |                 |    |                                     |    |                        |    |
| (10)                          |                                    |                     |                                       |      |                               |                 |                 |    |                                     |    |                        |    |
| Total                         |                                    |                     |                                       |      |                               | \$              |                 |    |                                     |    |                        |    |

**Part III Grants or Assistance Benefiting Interested Persons**

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 27.

| (a) Name of interested person | (b) Relationship between interested person and the organization | (c) Amount of assistance | (d) Type of assistance | (e) Purpose of assistance |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|
| (1)                           |                                                                 |                          |                        |                           |
| (2)                           |                                                                 |                          |                        |                           |
| (3)                           |                                                                 |                          |                        |                           |
| (4)                           |                                                                 |                          |                        |                           |
| (5)                           |                                                                 |                          |                        |                           |
| (6)                           |                                                                 |                          |                        |                           |
| (7)                           |                                                                 |                          |                        |                           |
| (8)                           |                                                                 |                          |                        |                           |
| (9)                           |                                                                 |                          |                        |                           |
| (10)                          |                                                                 |                          |                        |                           |

| (a) Name of interested person | (b) Relationship between interested person and the organization | (c) Amount of transaction | (d) Description of transaction | (e) Sharing of organization's revenues? |    |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|----|
|                               |                                                                 |                           |                                | Yes                                     | No |
| (1)CESAR COVARRUBIAS          | FORMER BOARD MEMBER                                             | 50,000.                   | CESAR COVAR                    |                                         | X  |
| (2)                           |                                                                 |                           |                                |                                         |    |
| (3)                           |                                                                 |                           |                                |                                         |    |
| (4)                           |                                                                 |                           |                                |                                         |    |
| (5)                           |                                                                 |                           |                                |                                         |    |
| (6)                           |                                                                 |                           |                                |                                         |    |
| (7)                           |                                                                 |                           |                                |                                         |    |
| (8)                           |                                                                 |                           |                                |                                         |    |
| (9)                           |                                                                 |                           |                                |                                         |    |
| (10)                          |                                                                 |                           |                                |                                         |    |

Provide additional information for responses to questions on Schedule L. See instructions.

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| (D) DESCRIPTION OF TRANSACTION: CESAR COVARRUBIAS IS A FORMER BOARD MEMBER OF THE PUBLIC LAW CENTER AND IS THE CURRENT EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE KENNEDY COMMISSION. IN 2024, PLC PROVIDED A \$50,000 SUBGRANT TO THE KENNEDY COMMISSION, FOR THEIR SERVICES IN PROVIDING REVIEW AND COMMENT ON OUR AFFORDABLE HOUSING-RELATED ADVOCACY. THE GRANT PERIOD IS OCT 1, 2024 SEPT 30, 2025. |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

**SCHEDULE O  
(Form 990)**

(Rev. December 2024)

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

**Supplemental Information to Form 990 or 990-EZ**

Complete to provide information for responses to specific questions on  
Form 990 or 990-EZ or to provide any additional information.

Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.

Go to [www.irs.gov/Form990](http://www.irs.gov/Form990) for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

**Open to Public  
Inspection**

Name of the organization

PUBLIC LAW CENTER

Employer identification number

95-3709253

FORM 990, PART III, LINE 1, DESCRIPTION OF ORGANIZATION MISSION:  
EDUCATION, AND STRATEGIC LITIGATION AND ADVOCACY TO CHALLENGE SOCIETAL  
INJUSTICES.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION A, LINE 4:  
AMENDMENT TO THE BYLAWS WERE MADE AND APPROVED ON MARCH 20, 2024.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 11B:  
FORM 990 IS REVIEWED BY AUDIT COMMITTEE CHAIR BEFORE BEING FINALIZED AND  
FILED. A COPY OF THE FORM 990 IS TRANSMITTED ELECTRONICALLY TO THE FULL  
BOARD OF DIRECTORS AND IS UPLOADED TO THE ORGANIZATION'S WEBSITE.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 12C:  
NO DIRECTOR OF THIS CORPORATION NOR ANY OTHER CORPORATION, FIRM,  
ASSOCIATION, OR OTHER ENTITY IN WHICH ONE OR MORE OF THIS CORPORATION'S  
DIRECTORS HAVE A MATERIAL FINANCIAL INTEREST SHALL BE INTERESTED, DIRECTLY  
OR INDIRECTLY, IN ANY CONTRACT OR TRANSACTION, UNLESS (A) THE MATERIAL  
FACTS REGARDING THAT DIRECTOR'S FINANCIAL INTEREST IN SUCH CONTRACT OR  
TRANSACTION OR REGARDING SUCH COMMON DIRECTORSHIP, OFFICERSHIP, OR  
FINANCIAL INTEREST ARE FULLY DISCLOSED IN GOOD FAITH AND NOTED IN THE  
MINUTES, OR ARE KNOWN TO ALL MEMBERS OF THE BOARD PRIOR TO THE BOARD'S  
CONSIDERATION OF SUCH CONTRACT OR TRANSACTION; (B) SUCH CONTRACT OR  
TRANSACTION IS AUTHORIZED IN GOOD FAITH BY A MAJORITY OF THE BOARD BY A  
VOTE SUFFICIENT FOR THAT PURPOSE WITHOUT COUNTING VOTES OF THE INTERESTED  
DIRECTORS; (C) BEFORE AUTHORIZING THE TRANSACTION, THE BOARD CONSIDERS AND  
IN GOOD FAITH DECIDES AFTER REASONABLE INVESTIGATION THAT THE CORPORATION  
COULD NOT OBTAIN A MORE ADVANTAGEOUS ARRANGEMENT WITH REASONABLE EFFORT  
UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES; AND (D) THE CORPORATION FOR ITS OWN BENEFIT ENTERS  
INTO THE TRANSACTION, WHICH IS FAIR AND REASONABLE TO THE CORPORATION AT  
THE TIME THE TRANSACTION IS ENTERED INTO.  
THE FOREGOING RESTRICTION DOES NOT APPLY TO A TRANSACTION THAT IS PART OF  
AN EDUCATIONAL OR CHARITABLE PROGRAM OF THIS CORPORATION IF IT (A) IS  
APPROVED OR AUTHORIZED BY THE CORPORATION IN GOOD FAITH AND WITHOUT  
UNJUSTIFIED FAVORITISM AND (B) RESULTS IN A BENEFIT TO ONE OR MORE  
DIRECTORS OF THEIR FAMILIES BECAUSE THEY ARE IN THE CLASS OF PERSON  
INTENDED TO BE BENEFITED BY THE EDUCATIONAL OR CHARITABLE PROGRAM OF THIS  
CORPORATION.

PLC EMPLOYEES ARE EXPECTED TO DEVOTE THEIR BEST EFFORTS AND ATTENTION TO  
THE FULL-TIME PERFORMANCE OF THEIR JOBS. EMPLOYEES ARE EXPECTED TO USE GOOD  
JUDGMENT, TO ADHERE TO HIGH ETHICAL STANDARDS, AND TO AVOID SITUATIONS THAT  
CREATE AN ACTUAL OR POTENTIAL CONFLICT OF INTEREST BETWEEN THE EMPLOYEE'S  
PERSONAL INTERESTS AND THE INTERESTS OF PLC. A CONFLICT OF INTEREST EXISTS  
WHEN THE EMPLOYEE'S LOYALTIES OR ACTIONS ARE DIVIDED BETWEEN PLC'S  
INTERESTS AND THOSE OF ANOTHER, SUCH AS A COMPETITOR, SUPPLIER, OR CLIENTS.  
BOTH THE FACT AND THE APPEARANCE OF A CONFLICT OF INTEREST SHOULD BE  
AVOIDED. EMPLOYEES UNSURE AS TO WHETHER A CERTAIN TRANSACTION, ACTIVITY OR  
RELATIONSHIP CONSTITUTES A CONFLICT OF INTEREST SHOULD DISCUSS IT WITH THE  
EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR. SOME EXAMPLES OF POTENTIAL CONFLICTS OF INTEREST  
INCLUDE, BUT ARE NOT LIMITED TO:

1. ENGAGING IN SELF-EMPLOYMENT IN COMPETITION WITH PLC;
2. USING PLC INFORMATION FOR PERSONAL GAIN;
3. ACCEPTING SUBSTANTIAL PERSONAL GIFTS FROM CLIENTS OR VOLUNTEER

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990 or 990-EZ.

Schedule O (Form 990) (Rev. 12-2024)

LHA 432211 01-15-25

|                          |                                |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Name of the organization | Employer identification number |
| PUBLIC LAW CENTER        | 95-3709253                     |

ATTORNEYS; OR

4. USING PLC ASSETS OR LABOR FOR PERSONAL USE.

AN EMPLOYEE MAY ENGAGE IN OUTSIDE EMPLOYMENT, PROVIDED THAT SUCH EMPLOYMENT DOES NOT INTERFERE WITH THE EMPLOYEE'S PERFORMANCE OF THEIR RESPONSIBILITIES AT PLC. PLC LEGAL STAFF MAY NOT OFFER LEGAL SERVICES OUTSIDE OF THEIR PLC RESPONSIBILITIES WITHOUT PRIOR APPROVAL OF THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 15A:

THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS HAS DELEGATED TO THE BOARD EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE THE ANNUAL REVIEW AND COMPENSATION SETTING OF THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR AND THE CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER (CFO). THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE COMPARES COMPENSATION FOR TOP OFFICERS OF SIMILAR LEGAL SERVICES ORGANIZATIONS, AS REFLECTED IN THEIR FORM 990'S, AS WELL AS JOB PERFORMANCE OF THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR AND CFO TO DETERMINE THE COMPENSATION. THE PUBLIC LAW CENTER DOES NOT HAVE A WRITTEN EMPLOYMENT CONTRACT WITH THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OR CFO. THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE DOCUMENTS ITS DELIBERATIONS AND DECISIONS REGARDING THE COMPENSATION OF THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR AND CFO.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION C, LINE 19:

THE ORGANIZATION MAKES AVAILABLE TO THE PUBLIC UPON REQUEST ITS GOVERNING DOCUMENTS, CONFLICT OF INTEREST POLICY AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS.

FORM 990 PART XII LINE 2C

AN UPDATED AUDIT OVERSIGHT PROCESS IN THE BY-LAWS, SECTION 7, AMENDED 10/28/19 AS FOLLOWS:

SECTION 7 NONPROFIT INTEGRITY ACT/AUDIT COMMITTEE

IN ANY FISCAL YEAR IN WHICH THE CORPORATION RECEIVES OR ACCRUES GROSS REVENUES OF TWO MILLION DOLLARS OR MORE (EXCLUDING GRANTS FROM, AND CONTRACTS FOR SERVICES WITH, GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES FOR WHICH THE GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY REQUIRES AN ACCOUNTING OF THE FUNDS RECEIVED), THE BOARD SHALL

(I) PREPARE ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENTS USING GENERALLY ACCEPTED ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES THAT ARE AUDITED BY AN INDEPENDENT CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT ("CPA") IN CONFORMITY WITH GENERALLY ACCEPTED AUDITING STANDARDS;

(II) MAKE THE AUDIT AVAILABLE TO THE ATTORNEY GENERAL AND TO THE PUBLIC ON THE SAME BASIS THAT THE INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE FORM 990 IS REQUIRED TO BE MADE AVAILABLE; AND

(III) APPOINT AN AUDIT COMMITTEE. THE AUDIT COMMITTEE SHALL NOT INCLUDE PAID OR UNPAID STAFF OR EMPLOYEES OF THE CORPORATION, INCLUDING, IF STAFF MEMBERS OR EMPLOYEES, THE PRESIDENT OR THE TREASURER. IF THERE IS A FINANCE COMMITTEE, MEMBERS OF THE FINANCE COMMITTEE SHALL CONSTITUTE LESS THAN 50% OF THE MEMBERSHIP OF THE AUDIT COMMITTEE AND THE CHAIRPERSON OF THE AUDIT COMMITTEE SHALL NOT BE A MEMBER OF THE FINANCE COMMITTEE. THE AUDIT COMMITTEE MAY INCLUDE PERSONS WHO ARE NOT DIRECTORS. SUBJECT TO THE SUPERVISION OF THE BOARD, THE AUDIT COMMITTEE SHALL:

(A) MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE BOARD ON THE HIRING AND FIRING OF THE CPA;

(B) CONFER WITH THE CPA TO SATISFY AUDIT COMMITTEE MEMBERS THAT THE FINANCIAL AFFAIRS OF THE CORPORATION ARE IN ORDER;

(C) APPROVE NON-AUDIT SERVICES BY THE CPA AND ENSURE SUCH SERVICES CONFORM TO STANDARDS IN THE YELLOW BOOK ISSUED BY THE UNITED STATES COMPTROLLER GENERAL; AND

(D) IF REQUESTED BY THE BOARD, NEGOTIATE THE CPA'S COMPENSATION ON

Name of the organization

PUBLIC LAW CENTER

Employer identification number

95-3709253

BEHALF OF THE BOARD.

2024

California Exempt Organization  
Annual Information Return

199

Calendar Year 2024 or fiscal year beginning (mm/dd/yyyy)

, and ending (mm/dd/yyyy)

Corporation/Organization name

PUBLIC LAW CENTER

Additional information. See instructions.

California corporation number

1062537

FEIN

95-3709253

Street address (suite or room)

601 CIVIC CENTER DRIVE WEST

City

SANTA ANA

State

CA

ZIP code

92701

Foreign country name

Foreign province/state/county

Foreign postal code

- A** First return ☐ Yes ☒ No
- B** Amended return ☐ Yes ☒ No
- C** IRC Section 4947(a)(1) trust ☐ Yes ☒ No
- D** Final information return?
- ☐ Dissolved ☐ Surrendered (Withdrawn) ☐ Merged/Reorganized
- Enter date: (mm/dd/yyyy) ☐
- E** Check accounting method: (1) ☐ Cash (2) ☒ Accrual (3) ☐ Other
- F** Federal return filed? (1) ☐ 990T (2) ☐ 990PF  
(3) ☐ Sch H (990) (4) ☒ Other 990 series
- G** Is this a group filing? See instructions ☐ Yes ☒ No
- H** Is this organization in a group exemption ☐ Yes ☒ No  
If "Yes," what is the parent's name?

- I** Did the organization have any changes to its guidelines not reported to the FTB? See instructions ☐ Yes ☒ No
- J** If exempt under R&TC Section 23701d, has the organization engaged in political activities? See instructions. ☐ Yes ☒ No
- K** Is the organization exempt under R&TC Section 23701g? ☐ Yes ☒ No  
If "Yes," enter the gross receipts from nonmember sources \$
- L** Is the organization a limited liability company? ☐ Yes ☒ No
- M** Did the organization file Form 100 or Form 109 to report taxable income? ☐ Yes ☒ No
- N** Is the organization under audit by the IRS or has the IRS audited in a prior year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
- O** Is federal Form 1023/1024 pending? ☐ Yes ☒ No  
Date filed with IRS

**Part I** Complete Part I unless not required to file this form. See General Information B and C.

|                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                    |                        |                     |                             |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|
| Receipts and Revenues    | 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Gross sales or receipts from other sources. From Side 2, Part II, line 8                                                                                                           | 1                      | 845,220             | 00                          |
|                          | 2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Gross dues and assessments from members and affiliates                                                                                                                             | 2                      |                     | 00                          |
|                          | 3                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Gross contributions, gifts, grants, and similar amounts received                                                                                                                   | 3                      | 6,719,844           | 00                          |
|                          | 4                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Total gross receipts for filing requirement test. Add line 1 through line 3.<br><b>This line must be completed.</b> If the result is less than \$50,000, see General Information B | 4                      | 7,565,064           | 00                          |
|                          | 5                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Cost of goods sold                                                                                                                                                                 | 5                      |                     | 00                          |
|                          | 6                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Cost or other basis, and sales expenses of assets sold                                                                                                                             | 6                      |                     | 00                          |
|                          | 7                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Total costs. Add line 5 and line 6                                                                                                                                                 | 7                      |                     | 00                          |
|                          | 8                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Total gross income. Subtract line 7 from line 4                                                                                                                                    | 8                      | 7,565,064           | 00                          |
| Expenses                 | 9                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Total expenses and disbursements. From Side 2, Part II, line 18                                                                                                                    | 9                      | 8,691,886           | 00                          |
|                          | 10                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Excess of receipts over expenses and disbursements. Subtract line 9 from line 8                                                                                                    | 10                     | -1,126,822          | 00                          |
| Payments                 | 11                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Total payments                                                                                                                                                                     | 11                     |                     | 00                          |
|                          | 12                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Use tax. See General Information K                                                                                                                                                 | 12                     |                     | 00                          |
|                          | 13                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Payments balance. If line 11 is more than line 12, subtract line 12 from line 11                                                                                                   | 13                     |                     | 00                          |
|                          | 14                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Use tax balance. If line 12 is more than line 11, subtract line 11 from line 12                                                                                                    | 14                     |                     | 00                          |
|                          | 15                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Penalties and interest. See General Information J                                                                                                                                  | 15                     |                     | 00                          |
|                          | 16                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Balance due. Add line 12 and line 15. Then subtract line 11 from the result                                                                                                        | 16                     |                     | 00                          |
| Sign Here                | Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than taxpayer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge. |                                                                                                                                                                                    |                        |                     |                             |
|                          | Signature of officer                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Title<br>EXECUTIVE DIRE                                                                                                                                                            | Date                   | • Telephone         |                             |
| Paid Preparer's Use Only | Preparer's signature                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Date                                                                                                                                                                               | Check if self-employed | • PTIN<br>P02164134 |                             |
|                          | Firm's name (or yours, if self-employed) and address                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | DAVIS FARR LLP<br>18201 VON KARMAN AVE, SUITE 1100<br>IRVINE, CA 92612                                                                                                             |                        |                     | • Firm's FEIN<br>47-3535842 |
|                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                    |                        | • Telephone         | 949-474-2020                |
|                          | May the FTB discuss this return with the preparer shown above? See instructions <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                    |                        |                     |                             |

**Part II** Organizations with gross receipts of more than \$50,000 and private foundations regardless of amount of gross receipts - complete Part II or furnish substitute information.

428951 01-14-25

**SEE PART II SUBSTITUTE ATTACHMENT**

|                                    |    |                                                                                                                                    |   |    |   |    |
|------------------------------------|----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|----|---|----|
| <b>Receipts from Other Sources</b> | 1  | Gross sales or receipts from all business activities. See instructions .....                                                       | • | 1  |   | 00 |
|                                    | 2  | Interest .....                                                                                                                     | • | 2  |   | 00 |
|                                    | 3  | Dividends .....                                                                                                                    | • | 3  |   | 00 |
|                                    | 4  | Gross rents .....                                                                                                                  | • | 4  |   | 00 |
|                                    | 5  | Gross royalties .....                                                                                                              | • | 5  |   | 00 |
|                                    | 6  | Gross amount received from sale of assets (See instructions) .....                                                                 | • | 6  |   | 00 |
|                                    | 7  | Other income. Attach schedule .....                                                                                                | • | 7  |   | 00 |
|                                    | 8  | <b>Total</b> gross sales or receipts from other sources. Add line 1 through line 7. Enter here and on Side 1, Part I, line 1 ..... | • | 8  |   | 00 |
|                                    | 9  | Contributions, gifts, grants, and similar amounts paid. Attach schedule .....                                                      | • | 9  |   | 00 |
|                                    | 10 | Disbursements to or for members. ....                                                                                              | • | 10 |   | 00 |
|                                    | 11 | Compensation of officers, directors, and trustees. Attach schedule .....                                                           | • | 11 | 0 | 00 |
|                                    | 12 | Other salaries and wages .....                                                                                                     | • | 12 |   | 00 |
|                                    | 13 | Interest .....                                                                                                                     | • | 13 |   | 00 |
|                                    | 14 | Taxes .....                                                                                                                        | • | 14 |   | 00 |
|                                    | 15 | Rents .....                                                                                                                        | • | 15 |   | 00 |
|                                    | 16 | Depreciation and depletion (See instructions) .....                                                                                | • | 16 |   | 00 |
|                                    | 17 | Other expenses and disbursements. Attach schedule .....                                                                            | • | 17 |   | 00 |
|                                    | 18 | <b>Total</b> expenses and disbursements. Add line 9 through line 17. Enter here and on Side 1, Part I, line 9 .....                | • | 18 |   | 00 |

| <b>Schedule L Balance Sheet</b>  |                                                       | <b>Beginning of taxable year</b> |     | <b>End of taxable year</b> |     |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----|----------------------------|-----|
| <b>Assets</b>                    |                                                       | (a)                              | (b) | (c)                        | (d) |
| 1                                | Cash .....                                            |                                  |     | •                          |     |
| 2                                | Net accounts receivable .....                         |                                  |     | •                          |     |
| 3                                | Net notes receivable .....                            |                                  |     | •                          |     |
| 4                                | Inventories .....                                     |                                  |     | •                          |     |
| 5                                | Federal and state government obligations .....        |                                  |     | •                          |     |
| 6                                | Investments in other bonds .....                      |                                  |     | •                          |     |
| 7                                | Investments in stock .....                            |                                  |     | •                          |     |
| 8                                | Mortgage loans .....                                  |                                  |     | •                          |     |
| 9                                | Other investments. Attach schedule .....              |                                  |     | •                          |     |
| 10                               | <b>a</b> Depreciable assets .....                     |                                  |     |                            |     |
|                                  | <b>b</b> Less accumulated depreciation .....          |                                  |     |                            |     |
| 11                               | Land .....                                            |                                  |     | •                          |     |
| 12                               | Other assets. Attach schedule .....                   |                                  |     | •                          |     |
| 13                               | <b>Total assets</b> .....                             |                                  |     |                            |     |
| <b>Liabilities and net worth</b> |                                                       |                                  |     |                            |     |
| 14                               | Accounts payable .....                                |                                  |     | •                          |     |
| 15                               | Contributions, gifts, or grants payable .....         |                                  |     | •                          |     |
| 16                               | Bonds and notes payable .....                         |                                  |     | •                          |     |
| 17                               | Mortgages payable .....                               |                                  |     | •                          |     |
| 18                               | Other liabilities. Attach schedule .....              |                                  |     |                            |     |
| 19                               | Capital stock or principal fund .....                 |                                  |     | •                          |     |
| 20                               | Paid-in or capital surplus. Attach reconciliation ... |                                  |     | •                          |     |
| 21                               | Retained earnings or income fund .....                |                                  |     | •                          |     |
| 22                               | <b>Total liabilities and net worth</b> .....          |                                  |     |                            |     |

**Schedule M-1 Reconciliation of income per books with income per return**

Do not complete this schedule if the amount on Schedule L, line 13, column (d), is less than \$50,000.

|   |                                                                                         |   |    |                                                                                            |   |
|---|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| 1 | Net income per books .....                                                              | • | 7  | Income recorded on books this year not included in this return. Attach schedule ...        | • |
| 2 | Federal income tax .....                                                                | • | 8  | Deductions in this return not charged against book income this year. Attach schedule ..... | • |
| 3 | Excess of capital losses over capital gains .....                                       | • | 9  | <b>Total.</b> Add line 7 and line 8 .....                                                  |   |
| 4 | Income not recorded on books this year. Attach schedule .....                           | • | 10 | <b>Net income per return.</b> Subtract line 9 from line 6 .....                            |   |
| 5 | Expenses recorded on books this year not deducted in this return. Attach schedule ..... | • |    |                                                                                            |   |
| 6 | <b>Total.</b> Add line 1 through line 5 .....                                           |   |    |                                                                                            |   |

CA 199

CASH CONTRIBUTIONS  
INCLUDED ON PART I, LINE 3

STATEMENT 1

| CONTRIBUTOR'S NAME                          | CONTRIBUTOR'S ADDRESS                                           | DATE OF<br>GIFT | AMOUNT   |
|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|----------|
| A2J                                         | 350 FRANK H. OGAWA PLAZA,<br>SUITE 701 OAKLAND, CA 94612        |                 | 49,000.  |
| ACC-SOCAL                                   | 1000 WILSHIRE BLVD, STE 1600<br>LOS ANGELES, CA 90017           |                 | 5,000.   |
| AITKEN, AITKEN & COHN                       | 3 MACARTHUR PL #800 SANTA ANA,<br>CA 92707                      |                 | 16,250.  |
| ALTSTADT CONSULTING                         | 23615 EL TORO ROAD, SUITE<br>X-342 LAKE FOREST, CA 92630        |                 | 10,000.  |
| BREMER & WHYTE, BROWN &<br>O'MEARA, LLP     | 20320 S.W. BIRCH STREET SECOND<br>FLOOR NEWPORT BEACH, CA 92660 |                 | 27,750.  |
| BROWN RUDNICK                               | 2211 MICHELSON DRIVE 7TH FLOOR<br>IRVINE, CA 92612              |                 | 7,500.   |
| BUCHALTER                                   | 18400 VON KARMAN AVENUE, SUITE<br>800 IRVINE, CA 92612          |                 | 5,000.   |
| CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF<br>SOCIAL SERVICES | 744 P STREET, MS 8-9-646<br>SACRAMENTO, CA 95814                |                 | 167,055. |
| CALOES                                      | 3650 SCHRIEVER AVENUE MATHER,<br>CA 95655                       |                 | 96,656.  |
| CHOC CHILDREN'S                             | 1201 WEST LA VETA ORANGE, CA<br>92868                           |                 | 100,000. |
| CITY OF IRVINE                              | PO BOX 19575 IRVINE, CA<br>92623-9575                           |                 | 22,500.  |
| COMMUNITY LEGAL AID SOCAL                   | 2101 N TUSTIN AVE SANTA ANA,<br>CA 92705                        |                 | 36,660.  |
| COUNTY OF ORANGE                            | 405 W. 5TH STREET SUITE 600<br>SANTA ANA, CA 92701              |                 | 20,244.  |
| CROWELL & MORING                            | 3 PARK PLAZA, 20TH FLOOR<br>IRVINE, CA 92614                    |                 | 33,750.  |

|                                    |                                                          |          |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|----------|
| DARREN AITKEN                      | 27906 GOLDENRIDGE LANE SAN JUAN CAPISTRANO, CA 92675     | 5,000.   |
| EJW                                | 1730 M STREET NW SUITE 1010 WASHINGTON, DC 20036-4511    | 23,975.  |
| EVERETT DOREY                      | 18300 VON KARMAN AVE, SUITE 900 IRVINE, CA 92612         | 10,000.  |
| GIBSON, DUNN & CRUTCHER            | 3161 MICHELSON DRIVE IRVINE, CA 92612-4412               | 12,050.  |
| HAYNES AND BOONE, LLP              | 18100 VON KARMAN AVE #750 IRVINE, CA 92612               | 9,250.   |
| HOAG                               | P O BOX 6100 NEWPORT BEACH, CA 92658-6100                | 70,000.  |
| INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICES          | P.O. BOX 409101 OGDEN, UT 84409                          | 65,000.  |
| IRELL & MANELLA LLP                | 840 NEWPORT CENTER DR, SUITE 400 NEWPORT BEACH, CA 92660 | 6,250.   |
| JUDICATE WEST                      | 1851 E FIRST ST, SUITE 1600 SANTA ANA, CA 92705          | 11,250.  |
| KAAS SETTLEMENT GROUP              | 20341 SW BIRCH ST #310 NEWPORT BEACH, CA 92660           | 7,500.   |
| KELLER ANDERLE                     | 18300 VON KARMAN AVE SUITE 930 IRVINE, CA 92612          | 10,000.  |
| KNOBBE, MARTENS, OLSON & BEAR, LLP | 2040 MAIN ST, 14TH FLOOR IRVINE, CA 92614                | 80,250.  |
| LATHAM & WATKINS                   | 650 TOWN CENTER DR, 20TH FLOOR COSTA MESA, CA 92626      | 26,250.  |
| LOSS FAMILY FUND                   | 4041 MACARTHUR BLVD, SUITE 510 NEWPORT BEACH, CA 92660   | 5,000.   |
| MANATT, PHELPS & PHILLIPS, LLP     | 695 TOWN CENTER DR, 14TH FLOOR COSTA MESA, CA 92626      | 5,000.   |
| MICHELE JOHNSON                    | 1614 DOROTHY LN NEWPORT BEACH, CA 92660                  | 6,000.   |
| MINYARD MORRIS, LLP                | 1811 QUAIL ST NEWPORT BEACH, CA 92660                    | 8,750.   |
| MISSION HOSPITAL                   | 27700 MEDICAL CENTER ROAD MISSION VIEJO, CA 92691        | 120,000. |
| MORGAN, LEWIS & BOCKIUS LLP        | 600 ANTON BLVD., SUITE 1800 COSTA MESA, CA 92626         | 5,500.   |
| NETWORK FOR GOOD                   | PO BOX 191 SOUTHFIELD, MI 48038                          | 95,055.  |
| O'MELVENY & MYERS                  | 610 NEWPORT CENTER DR 17TH FLOOR NEWPORT BEACH, CA 92660 | 18,250.  |
| ORRICK, HERRINGTON & SUTCLIFFE LLP | 2050 MAIN ST., SUITE 1100 IRVINE, CA 92614               | 31,000.  |
| PTV                                | 3550 WILSHIRE BLVD, SUITE 1906 LOS ANGELES, CA 04788     | 92,441.  |
| RADIANT FUTURES                    | PO BOX 916 FULLERTON, CA 92836                           | 22,500.  |
| ROBBINS, GELLER                    | 655 WEST BROADWAY, STE 1900 SAN DIEGO, CA 92101          | 10,557.  |
| ROBINSON CALCAGNIE, INC            | 19 CORPORATE PLAZA DRIVE NEWPORT BEACH, CA 92660         | 8,750.   |
| RUTAN & TUCKER                     | 611 ANTON BOULEVARD, 14TH FLOOR COSTA MESA, CA 92626     | 21,000.  |
| SHRIVER                            | 455 GOLDEN GATE AVE SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94102              | 35,224.  |

PUBLIC LAW CENTER

95-3709253

|                                   |                                                              |                   |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| SIGNATURE RESOLUTION              | 633 W 5TH ST, STE 1000 LOS ANGELES, CA 90071                 | 7,500.            |
| SNELL & WILMER                    | 600 ANTON BLVD, SUITE 1400 COSTA MESA, CA 92626              | 18,110.           |
| STADLIN LAW FIRM                  | 1570 THE ALAMEDA #212 SAN JOSE, CA 95126                     | 24,974.           |
| STEVEN J./MARIA C. DZIDA          | 5 PARK PLAZA, STE 550 IRVINE, CA 92614                       | 6,000.            |
| STRADLING, YOCCA, CARLSON & RAUTH | 660 NEWPORT CENTER DRIVE. SUITE 1600 NEWPORT BEACH, CA 92660 | 16,250.           |
| THE CITY OF SANTA ANA             | 20 CIVIC CENTER PLAZA PO BOX 1988 SANTA ANA, CA 92702        | 5,000.            |
| THE STATE BAR OF CALIFORNIA       | 180 HOWARD STREET SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94105-1639               | 1,836,531.        |
| TROUTMAN PEPPER LOCKE             | 5 PARK PLAZA, SUITE 1400 IRVINE, CA 92614                    | 15,000.           |
| U S DISTRICT COURT                | 601 CIVIC CENTER DRIVE WEST SANTA ANA, CA 92701              | 125,000.          |
| UC HASTING COLLEGE OF THE LAW     | 200 MCALLISTER STREET SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94102                | 35,978.           |
| UMBERG ZIPSER                     | 1920 MAIN ST., SUITE 200 IRVINE, CA 92614                    | 7,500.            |
| WINSTON & STRAWN LLP              | 35 W. WACKER DRIVE CHICAGO, IL 60601-9703                    | 5,000.            |
| TOTAL INCLUDED ON LINE 3          |                                                              | <u>3,522,010.</u> |

| CA 3885                   |                    | DEPRECIATION     |               |        |       | STATEMENT 2       |       |
|---------------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------------------|-------|
| ASSET NO./<br>DESCRIPTION | DATE IN<br>SERVICE | COST OR<br>BASIS | PRIOR<br>DEPR | METHOD | LIFE  | DEPRE-<br>CIATION | BONUS |
| 1 BUILDINGS               | VARIOUS            | 336,360.         | 224,240.      | SL     | 30.00 | 11,212.           |       |
| 2 LAND                    | 01/01/05           | 263,640.         |               | L      |       | 0.                |       |
| 3 PROPERTY AND EQUIP      | VARIOUS            | 156,246.         | 156,246.      | SL     | 5.00  | 0.                |       |
| 4 SOFTWARE                | 09/21/20           | 50,310.          | 32,702.       | SL     | 5.00  | 10,062.           |       |
| TOTAL TO FORM 3885        |                    | 806,556.         | 413,188.      |        |       | 21,274.           |       |

MAIL TO:  
Registry of Charities and Fundraisers  
P.O. Box 903447  
Sacramento, CA 94203-4470

STREET ADDRESS:  
1300 I Street  
Sacramento, CA 95814

WEBSITE ADDRESS:  
[www.oag.ca.gov/charities](http://www.oag.ca.gov/charities)

## ANNUAL REGISTRATION RENEWAL FEE REPORT TO ATTORNEY GENERAL OF CALIFORNIA

Sections 12586 and 12587, California Government Code  
11 Cal. Code Regs. sections 301-307, and 310

Failure to submit this report annually no later than four months and fifteen days after the end of the organization's accounting period may result in the loss of tax exemption and the assessment of a minimum tax of \$800, plus interest, and/or fines or filing penalties. Revenue & Taxation Code section 23703; Government Code section 12586.1. IRS extensions will be honored.

**PUBLIC LAW CENTER**

Name of Organization

List all DBAs and names the organization uses or has used

**601 CIVIC CENTER DRIVE WEST**

Address (Number and Street)

**SANTA ANA, CA 92701**

City or Town, State, and ZIP Code

**714-541-1010**

Telephone Number

E-mail Address

Check if:

- ☐ Change of address  
☐ Amended report  
☐ Organization requests email notifications

State Charity Registration Number **47573**

Corporation or Organization No. **1062537**

Federal Employer ID No. **95-3709253**

### ANNUAL REGISTRATION RENEWAL FEE SCHEDULE (11 Cal. Code Regs. sections 301-307, and 310)

Make Check Payable to Department of Justice

| Total Revenue                   | Fee  | Total Revenue                        | Fee   | Total Revenue                           | Fee     |
|---------------------------------|------|--------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------|---------|
| Less than \$50,000              | \$25 | Between \$250,001 and \$1 million    | \$100 | Between \$20,000,001 and \$100 million  | \$800   |
| Between \$50,000 and \$100,000  | \$50 | Between \$1,000,001 and \$5 million  | \$200 | Between \$100,000,001 and \$500 million | \$1,000 |
| Between \$100,001 and \$250,000 | \$75 | Between \$5,000,001 and \$20 million | \$400 | Greater than \$500 million              | \$1,200 |

#### PART A - ACTIVITIES

For your most recent full accounting period (beginning **01/01/2024** ending **12/31/2024**) list:

Total Revenue (including noncash contributions) \$ **6,927,650** Noncash Contributions \$ **0** Total Assets \$ **5,794,443**  
Program Expenses \$ **7,010,162** Total Expenses \$ **8,691,886**

#### PART B - STATEMENTS REGARDING ORGANIZATION DURING THE PERIOD OF THIS REPORT

**Note: All questions must be answered. If you answer "yes" to any of the questions below, you must attach a separate page providing an explanation and details for each "yes" response. Please review RRF-1 instructions for information required.**

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Yes      | No       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|
| 1. During this reporting period, were there any contracts, loans, leases or other financial transactions between the organization and any officer, director or trustee thereof, either directly or with an entity in which any such officer, director or trustee had any financial interest?<br><b>SEE STATEMENT 3</b> | <b>X</b> |          |
| 2. During this reporting period, was there any theft, embezzlement, diversion or misuse of the organization's charitable property or funds?                                                                                                                                                                            |          | <b>X</b> |
| 3. During this reporting period, were any organization funds used to pay any penalty, fine or judgment?                                                                                                                                                                                                                |          | <b>X</b> |
| 4. During this reporting period, were the services of a commercial fundraiser, fundraising counsel for charitable purposes, or commercial coventurer used?                                                                                                                                                             |          | <b>X</b> |
| 5. During this reporting period, did the organization receive any governmental funding?<br><b>SEE STATEMENT 4</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>X</b> |          |
| 6. During this reporting period, did the organization hold a raffle for charitable purposes?<br><b>SEE STATEMENT 5</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <b>X</b> |          |
| 7. Does the organization conduct a vehicle donation program?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |          | <b>X</b> |
| 8. Did the organization conduct an independent audit and prepare audited financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles for this reporting period?                                                                                                                                   | <b>X</b> |          |
| 9. At the end of this reporting period, did the organization hold restricted net assets, while reporting negative unrestricted net assets?                                                                                                                                                                             |          | <b>X</b> |

**I declare under penalty of perjury that I have examined this report, including accompanying documents, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, the content is true, correct and complete, and I am authorized to sign.**

**MONICA GLICKEN**

**EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR**

Signature of Authorized Agent

Printed Name

Title

Date

CA RRF-1

EXPLANATION OF FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS  
PART B, LINE 1

STATEMENT 3

CESAR COVARRUBIAS IS A FORMER BOARD MEMBER OFTHE PUBLIC LAW CENTER AND IS THE CURRENT EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE KENNEDY COMMISSION. IN 2024, PLC PROVIDED A \$50,000 SUBGRANT TO THE KENNEDY COMMISSION, FOR THEIR SERVICES IN PROVIDING REVIEW AND COMMENT ON OUR AFFORDABLE HOUSING-RELATED ADVOCACY. THE GRANT PERIOD IS OCT 1, 2024 SEPT 30, 2025.

CA RRF-1

INFORMATION REGARDING GOVERNMENTAL FUNDING  
PART B, LINE 5

STATEMENT 4

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SERVICES

744 P STREET, MS 8-9-646, SACRAMENTO, CA 95814 916-654-1466

CALIFORNIA GOVERNOR'S OFFICE OF EMERGENCY SERVICES

3650 SCHRIEVER AVENUE, MATHER, CA 95655 (916) 845-8510

CITY OF SANTA ANA

20 CIVIC CENTER PLAZA - M25, SANTA ANA, CA 92701 714-647-5445

COUNTY OF ORANGE

405 W 5TH STREET SUITE 600, SANTA ANA, CA 92701 714-834-3137

CITY OF IRVINE

1 CIVIC CENTER PLAZA

IRVINE, CA 92606-5207 949-724-6000

THE STATE BAR OF CALIFORNIA

180 HOWARD STREET, SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94105-1639 415-538-2000

DEPARTMENT OF TREASURY

INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICES OGDEN, UT 84201-0002

|          |                                                     |             |
|----------|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| CA RRF-1 | EXPLANATION OF CHARITABLE RAFFLES<br>PART B, LINE 6 | STATEMENT 5 |
|----------|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------|

THE ORGANIZATION HELD 1 RAFFLE ON 10/24/24.